Chapter 1: Nouns

Pages 6–7

1. a.–viii.  b.–vi.  c.–i.  d.–ii.  e.–vii.  f.–iv.  g.–iii.  h.–v.

2. a. Ravi and his family visited Egypt and saw the Pyramids.
   b. The Statue of Liberty stands at the entrance to the harbour in New York.
   c. Sir Stamford Raffles realised that Singapore could become a centre of trade.
   d. My favourite book is Matilda by Roald Dahl.
   e. Hari and Shashi go to a school in Richmond Town.

3. a. When babies get their first teeth, they chew every object they can pick up.
   b. My sister is allergic to shellfish.
      Note: “Shellfish” can be both singular and plural. Accept both answers.
   c. Tina’s wet feet left a trail of footprints from the bathroom to the bedroom.
   d. The police set up cameras to catch speeding drivers.
   e. An early jet was one of the aircraft we saw in the display.
   f. Jo’s children often pay a visit to their grandparents in Pune.
   g. Many years ago dinosaurs used to roam over this plain.
   h. Farmers keep sheepdogs to guard their sheep.

4. lives, branches, trees, leaves, jerseys, raincoats, flurries, tornadoes, flashes, echoes, valleys, bushes, roofs

Page 8

5. a. have  b. does  c. are  d. is
   e. are  f. is  g. do  h. is
6. a. Could I have a cup of coffee with milk and sugar?
   Could I have a cup of coffee with milk and sugar?

b. Much knowledge can be gained by consulting an encyclopaedia.
   Much knowledge can be gained by consulting an encyclopaedia.

c. Sally was wearing a dress made of silk.
   Sally was wearing a dress made of silk.

d. You can’t ride a bicycle in deep mud.
   You can’t ride a bicycle in deep mud.

e. Would you like an orange?
   Would you like an orange?

f. Bindya made a toy out of recycled paper.
   Bindya made a toy out of recycled paper.

7. a. some, some
    b. any
    c. any, some
    d. any, some
    e. some
    f. some
    g. any
    h. some

Page 9

8. a. sheet
    b. block
    c. slice
    d. blade
    e. bar
    f. stick
    g. pane
    h. loaf
    i. roll
    j. grain
    k. carton
    l. drop

9. a. range of mountains
    b. wad of money
    c. string of pearls
    d. regiment of soldiers
    e. set of tools
    f. swarm of ants
    g. album of photographs
    h. anthology of poems

Pages 10–11

10. a. were
    b. consists
    c. are
    d. has
    e. is
    f. are
    g. comes
    h. gather

11. CG, N, N, N, N, F, M, F, N, CG, F, CG, N, N, N, N, CG, N, M, N, N, N

12. a. person
    b. baby/child
    c. flight attendant
    d. parents
    e. firefighters
    f. police officer
    g. Children
    h. grandparents

13. a. parents’
    b. Denis’s
    c. people’s
    d. hostess’s
    e. Johnsons’
    f. goddesses’
    g. Das’s
    h. pupils’
    i. mistress’s
    j. children’s

14. a. parents’
    b. cat’s
    c. Sheela’s
    d. Mum’s
    e. principal’s
    f. baby’s
15. On every day except Friday, the pupils at Silverbridge School have to wear their uniforms. On Friday, for fun, everyone is allowed to wear anything they like. So, when the children sit down at their desks, the classrooms have a much brighter and more colourful look than they do on other mornings. Khushi always has trouble deciding what to wear. Should she wear her blue sweater with her corduroy trousers, or her purple top with her pink leggings? When she is dressed, she gets her coat and bag and walks to the gates of the school.

16. Abstract nouns from adjectives:
   a. darkness    b. equality    c. falsehood    d. helpfulness
   e. honesty    f. jealousy    g. likelihood    h. loyalty
   i. madness    j. modesty    k. novelty    l. popularity
   m. stupidity    n. weakness

Abstract nouns from verbs:
   a. amazement    b. annoyance    c. attendance    d. direction
   e. discussion    f. existence    g. instruction    h. management
   i. movement    j. performance    k. preference    l. punishment
   m. reference    n. subtraction

17. a. boyhood    b. friendliness    c. confusion    d. insurance
   e. majority    f. argument

18. a. waiting room    b. recycling bin    c. concrete-mixer    d. dancing lesson
   e. common sense    f. Dental hygiene    g. lorry-driver    h. newspaper
   i. magnifying glass    j. bookshelf

19. a. air-conditioner    b. living room    c. hair-curlers    d. doll’s house
   e. flowerpot    f. parking light    g. runner-up    h. beauty cream
   i. washing machine    j. superstar

Page 14
1. a. the passenger aircraft    b. the first passengers    c. a warm welcome
   d. a long journey    e. some exciting news

Page 15
A. 1. the Christmas tree    2. a wooden tub
   4. coloured lights
   5. little silver glass balls
B. 1. a grey cat
   2. a bowl of fruits
   4. a large mirror
   3. crumpled newspaper
   6. our Christmas tree
   3. pink curtains
Chapter 2: Pronouns

Page 16
1. a. you, them b. she, her c. you, me d. I, you
e. He, him f. them, they
2. a. mine b. hers c. His d. ours
3. a. I, yours b. she, it, hers c. you, mine d. he, him
e. ours, theirs

Page 17
1. themselves, herself, myself, yourselves
2. a. Anna hid herself behind a chair.
   b. Did you enjoy yourselves?
   c. Dad cut himself with a sharp knife.
   d. I taught myself to swim.
   e. The muddy dog licked itself clean.
   f. We dressed ourselves quickly.

Page 18
A. 1. yourselves 2. herself 3. yourself 4. ourselves
   5. himself 6. themselves 7. itself 8. myself
   9. yourselves 10. ourselves 11. themselves 12. herself
B. 1. for myself 2. after yourself 3. at himself 4. of yourselves
   5. with ourselves 6. to themselves 7. on itself 8. by herself

Page 19
1. a. himself b. themselves c. herself d. myself
2. a. myself b. yourself c. ourselves d. herself
e. itself f. themselves g. yourselves

Page 20
B. 1. Can you copy those files yourself, or shall I help you?
   2. I want to speak to the boss himself/herself and to no one else.
   3. The palace itself is closed to visitors, but you can walk in the grounds.
   4. Mr and Mrs Rao, have you ever done any rock climbing yourselves?
   5. It looks an easy golf course, but the golfers themselves find it difficult.
   6. We enjoyed the play, and we heard that the author himself/herself was in the audience.
   7. I realised myself that I’d made a bad mistake.
   8. We don’t care for football. We prefer tennis ourselves.
   9. Has Kate ever skated herself?
  10. I don’t know Mona herself, but I know her friends.

Page 21
2. a. Who is knocking at the door?
   b. Which will be the best option?
   c. What did the doctor tell you?
   d. Whose pen is this?

Page 22
A. 1. Who; S 2. Whose; P 3. Which; P 4. What; S 5. Which; S
   6. Which 7. which 8. what

Chapter 3: Articles

Page 23
1. 0, the, 0, 0, a, the, the, the, a, the, the, the
2. a. I had an orange and an apple for breakfast, along with a bowl of cornflakes, but I’m still hungry!
   b. Hina has made a decision to study music at a college in Belgium.
   c. I went into town by bus to buy an outfit for the school dance.
   d. George pulled back the bedclothes and got into bed.
Page 24
1. a. I b. C c. C
2. a. Summer is the second season of the year.
   b. We climbed to the summit of the highest hill.
   c. Natalie was the taller of the twins.
   d. The third day of our holiday was the hottest.

Page 25
A. 1. the saddest 2. the fourth 3. the loudest 4. the sweeter
   5. the fourteenth 6. the brightest 7. the first 8. the older
   9. the twenty-fifth 10. the largest
B. 1. This is the fourth time the computer has crashed today.
   2. Simran packed her books in the larger suitcase.
   3. This is the tallest tree in the park.
   4. On the fifth of March we travel by plane to Paris.
   5. Little Abu was the only one who got the last question right.
   6. Rosie thought of the best answer to the third question.
   7. Sally is the prettiest of the three sisters, but Sophie is the most intelligent.
   8. Tommy was the friendliest dog in the pound.

Review 1
Page 26
1. a. I opened the door to a tall uniformed police officer.
   b. We must buy some necessary provisions for our holiday.
   c. The lady at the reception desk asked us to wait.
   d. Payal was talking to a girl with a ponytail.
   e. Please take all your hand luggage with you when you leave the plane.
   f. Thank you so much for the very kind, thoughtful present.
2. It was a bright, sunny morning. David walked down to the big broad river holding his father’s hand. He was carrying a long thin fishing rod, given to him for his seventh birthday. Dad was carrying a large lunchbox in which there were cheese sandwiches and a chocolate cake to eat later. When they reached the grassy riverbank, Dad spread out a thick tartan rug for them to sit on. Dad fitted his own fishing rod together and showed David how to cast his fishing line into the deep water. David copied Dad and, by a piece of extraordinary luck, managed to hook a big fish at his very first attempt. Dad helped David to land his amazing catch.
Page 27

3. a. myself          b. yourselves        c. themselves       d. yourself          e. himself
    f. ourselves       g. herself            h. itself

4.  **Circle**       **Underline**
   a. myself          I
   b. himself         Mohit
   c. yourselves       you
   d. themselves       children
   e. yourself         you
   f. herself          Mum
   g. himself          Suraj
   h. ourselves        Harry and I

5. Reflexive: c., d., f., g.
   Emphasising: a., b., e., h., i.

Page 28

    7. a. Who            b. whom              c. who               d. Who              e. whom
        f. Who            g. Who               h. whom              i. Who              j. whom

8. Who, Who, who, what, Why, which, what

Page 29

9. a. Gaurav chose the bigger of the two cakes for his birthday.
    b. The meeting has been postponed till the fifth of July.
    c. The first time I saw Javed he was wrapped up in a blanket.
    d. What is the earliest memory you have?
    e. This is the most expensive watch I have ever seen.
    f. Which is the shorter month, November or December?

10. The, an, the, the, the, the, the, the, a, the, the, the, the, the, the

11. “**Who’s** is all that rubbish in our trash can on the stairs?” asked Shanti. “Guess we’ll have to clear it *yourselves*,” sighed Mum. Shanti and her family lived on an third floor of a block of flats. It was most well maintained of all the buildings in the neighbourhood. Shanti’s brother Harsh said, “I think I know *whom* has dumped their trash there. I’ll go and talk to them *myself*.”

   “**Whose** is all that rubbish in our trash can on the stairs?” asked Shanti. “Guess we’ll have to clear it *ourselves*,” sighed Mum. Shanti and her family lived on the third floor of a block of flats. It was the most well maintained of all the buildings in the neighbourhood. Shanti’s brother Harsh said, “I think I know who has dumped their trash there. I’ll go and talk to them myself.”
Chapter 4: Adjectives

Page 30
1. big, different, old, white, black, exciting, pineapple, wooden, chilled, fresh, delicious, new

Page 31
2. a. Several useful  b. a few small  c. many rainy  d. much bad  e. a little Japanese
   f. some juicy  g. any difficult  h. All, chocolate
3. a. your  b. his  c. their  d. our  e. Her
   f. its  g. my  h. your
4. a. my; yours  b. their; his  c. her; mine  d. Your; ours  e. our; hers
   f. its; ours  g. his; theirs  h. their; ours

Pages 32–33
5. a. some  b. any  c. all  d. some  e. any
6. a. this  b. those  c. this  d. that  e. these  f. that
7. Suggested answers
   a. these shabby  b. that plastic  c. this sleepy  d. that silver  e. those unkind
8. a. I must dust all those books on the top shelf.  b. I’ve been asked to give you all these leaflets.
   c. We are being delayed by all these problems.  d. Tell me what all this fuss is about.
   e. What a noise all those sheep are making!
9. a. more suitable  b. easier  c. cleverer, handsomer/more handsome
   d. worse  e. better
10. a. happiest  b. worst  c. most convenient
    d. healthiest, longest  e. most famous
11. a. our oldest  b. your youngest  c. its strongest  d. her closest  e. his worst

Page 34
1. a. few  b. little, enough  c. Half
2. a. enough  b. Half  c. little  d. few  e. enough

Page 35
A. much, half, many, much, any, some, half, enough, a little, a few
   B. 1. little  2. enough  3. a few  4. half  5. few
       6. third  7. a little  8. four  9. a little

Page 36
2. Underline Circle
   a. Which players
   b. Whose school bag
   c. Which way
   d. Whose belongings

Page 37
A. What, Which, Whose, What, which, which
C. Suggested answers
   1. What number shall I call? 2. Whose boots are those? 3. Which path should we take?

Page 38
1. a. absolute  b. whole  c. complete
2. a. utter nuisance  b. absolute beauty  c. total waste  d. whole time

Page 39
A. 1. complete  2. whole  3. utter  4. complete  5. very  6. absolute
B. complete, absolute, entire, whole, utter
C. Answers may vary.
   1. The newspaper critic treated the play as a total joke.
   2. That’s utter nonsense!
   3. The traffic came to a complete standstill.
   4. I’m telling you the absolute truth.
   5. We all have our own problems to deal with.

Page 40
1. a. completely unfamiliar  b. in dark glasses  c. Armed with a baseball bat
2. a. in that flat, very fierce  b. in the white suit  c. rather old

Page 41
A. 1. pretty clever  2. smartly dressed  3. badly trained
   4. neatly written  5. terribly boring
B. 1. The man with a walking stick is the owner of this mansion.
   2. The woman in a red coat is my English teacher.
   3. The passengers on the bus are all from Jaipur.
   4. The girl at the reception desk is my friend’s cousin.
C. 1. sitting on my right  2. made with real cream  3. listening to the concert
   4. piled in that corner  5. lying on the table
Chapter 5: Verbs

Page 42
1. a. teaches  
   b. carries  
   c. dances  
   d. passes  
   e. journeys
2. a. bought  
   b. shampooed  
   c. forgot  
   d. galloped

Page 43
3. a. includes  
   b. fastened  
   c. echoes  
   d. dared  
   e. go
4. a. are taking  
   b. is, studying  
   c. am planning  
   d. are, arguing  
   e. are, referring  
   f. are editing
5. a. was pedalling  
   b. was cutting  
   c. were jogging  
   d. were, whispering  
   e. was, crying  
   f. Were, trying
6. was lying, was watching, was holding, are, doing, am, resting, am setting, Are, coming, are, staying, was wasting

Page 44
7. a. have finished  
   b. Have, equipped  
   c. have lost  
   d. have, done  
   e. has, locked  
   f. have run
8. a. had slept  
   b. had found  
   c. had rained  
   d. had, read  
   e. had broken  
   f. had baked
9. had, laid, had forgotten, Have, packed, have, done, have, put, have, hidden, have slipped, had stowed

Pages 45–46
10. a. Shall, need  
    b. will, write  
    c. Will, have  
    d. will, say
11. a. I'll meet you tomorrow at the school gates.  
    b. You'll enjoy your visit to Mauritius.  
    c. We'll bring the kebabs for the barbecue.  
    d. It'll be a pleasure to meet Poonam again.
12. a. 'll be moving  
    b. Will, be seeing  
    c. 'll be passing  
    d. Shall, be travelling  
    e. Will, be snowing
13. a. 'll have landed  
    b. Will, have changed  
    c. 'll have left  
    d. will have received  
    e. 'll have grown
14. a. might  
    b. should  
    c. must  
    d. could
15. a. Mum was always tidying the house.  
    b. Sara is wearing glasses.  
    c. The wind was blowing through the streets.  
    d. Will you be cancelling the match?
16. cooking, playing, shining, singing, running, panting, looking, swimming, rescuing, falling, standing, pulling, losing

17. a. V  
    b. A  
    c. A  
    d. V

Page 47

18. a. I have swum three lengths of the pool.  
    b. Have you finished that exercise?  
    c. What have you done with the photos?  
    d. Has Dad lost his wallet?  
    e. Gina has gone home.

19. dropped, driven, visited, parked, walked, seen, closed, puzzled, left, forgotten, begun, been

20. a. boring  
    b. worried  
    c. disturbing  
    d. interested  
    e. fascinating

Page 48

1. a.–ii.  
   b.–iii.  
   c.–i.

2. Circle  
   Underline  
   Double underline
   a. swept  
      Ramesh  
      the floor  
   b. hugged  
      Mum  
      Kamal  
   c. read  
      Dad  
      the letter  
   d. examined  
      The doctor  
      my leg  
   e. cooked  
      I  
      the pasta  
   f. rang  
      An old man  
      the doorbell

Page 49

A. 1. Nita carried the eggs home carefully.  
    2. You should drink water after every meal.  
    3. I met Suresh’s mum in the supermarket.  
    4. Dad took us to the museum.  
    5. They should write their names at the top of the page.

B. Circle  
   Underline
   1. Ring  
      the bell  
   2. watched  
      a programme about global warming  
   3. helped  
      me  
   4. found  
      a short route back to the hotel  
   5. turned  
      the wicked witch  
   6. wear  
      the dress with the flowery pattern  
   7. use  
      the yellow mugs  
   8. put  
      the spoons

C. 1. drank  
    2. deleted  
    3. read  
    4. painted  
    5. booked
Page 50

1. **Circle** Underline
   a. a cup of tea his wife
   b. a red rose her
   c. some toast her
   d. the breakfast tray her

2. a. Please read me a story.
   b. Let me tell you my news.
   c. A polite boy offered the elderly lady his seat.
   d. The waitress brought us our lunch.

Page 51

A. **Circle** Underline
   1. gave a new dress
   2. bought a new hat
   3. sent card
   4. gave some medicine

B. **Circle** Underline
   1. gave her students
   2. asked the teacher
   3. passed her assistant
   4. sent his employees

C. 1. Could you make a cup of coffee for me?
   2. The bank sent a letter to all its customers.
   3. Deepak showed the photos to Komal.

D. 1. The manager found Peter a job.
   2. Miss Lee read her class a story.
   3. Nina wrote her cousin a letter.

Page 52

1. a.–ii. b.–ii. c.–i.
2. a. in the gym b. read c. through the woods d. waited
   e. across the river f. arrived
A. climbed, stood, stretched, changed, went, exercised, ran, rowed, cycled, jogged, showered, dressed, breakfasted, walked


C. 1. lost; underline lost 2. lost; circle lost
4. dressed; circle dressed 5. change; underline change
7. blew; underline blew 8. blew; circle blew

Page 54

1. a. good at the piano b. a pianist c. a great musician
d. talented e. ambitious

2. Circle Underline
   a. is patient with us
   b. became excited
   c. is a problem
   d. appears pleased
   e. seems tired
   f. felt foolish

Page 55

A. Circle Underline
   1. looks wonderful
   2. felt disappointed
   3. seems a shame
   4. grew tall
   5. was a success
   6. smells delicious
   7. Get well
   8. became a doctor

B. 1. free 2. lazy 3. What colour 4. open
5. scared 6. mayor

C. 1. late 2. a punctual person 3. better 4. transparent
5. very close 6. a hero
Page 56
1. a. Standing at the window   b. lying on the doormat, addressed to Laura
   c. Shaking the envelope vigorously
2. a. answering   b. Annoyed   c. Thrilled   d. Sitting, walking   e. Picking

Page 57
A. 1. blocking the road
   2. shining in the sunlight
   3. encouraged at home by their parents
   4. Opening the door of the laboratory
   5. waiting in the queue
   6. Written by Lewis Carroll in 1865
   7. looking now and then at his watch
   8. waiting for the bus
B. 1. wearing; wearing a grey suit
   2. rejected; rejected by other theaters
   3. sitting; sitting in the cheaper seats
   4. trying; trying to steal a car
   5. painted; painted by M F Husain
   6. amazed; amazed at the news
C. 1. Feeling rather nervous
   2. cooked over an open fire
   3. taking shelter from the heat
   4. driving the car
   5. Kneeling down
   6. left in their care
   7. hanging over a branch
   8. now lying empty and neglected

Page 58
1. a. Walking   b. Finding   c. Scaring   d. screaming
2. a. Eating   b. drinking   c. Exercising   d. swimming

Page 59
A. sitting, doing, Learning, swimming, banishing, Jogging, Playing
B. Suggested answers
1. raining hard
2. eating early in the evening
3. wasting times
4. disappointing you
5. getting presents
6. meeting new people
C. 1. P
   2. G
   3. P
   4. G
   5. G
   6. P
   7. G
   8. P
Chapter 6: Adverbs

Page 60
1. a. nervously b. carefully c. humbly d. noisily e. magically
2. above, everywhere, outside, soon, Then, now, inside

Page 61
3. a. I never make promises!
   b. The birds often wake me up in the morning.
   c. Vijay always takes the train to university.
   d. Misha sometimes goes to school by car.
4. a. more simply b. most speedily c. more sweetly d. most cleverly
5. a. earlier b. least c. worse d. later e. better
6. a. Shashi swam faster than Shanti.
   b. Ravi uses the gym more than Sadia.
   c. Sita jumped higher than Gina.

Page 62
1. a. particularly b. very c. pretty d. extremely e. quite
2. a. extremely b. really c. very d. fairly e. quite

Page 63
A. 1. fairly 2. extremely 3. quite 4. terribly 5. rather 6. really
B. 1. The argument ended pretty peacefully.
   2. I was terribly upset not to get a prize.
   3. Jamshid rather carelessly left his car unlocked.
   4. We would be quite delighted if you could join us.
   5. Some extremely secret documents have been stolen.
C. 1. too hot 2. too late 3. too tired 4. too fast 5. too high

Page 64
1. a. Where b. When c. How
2. a. Where are the keys? b. Why are you going out?
   c. When will you be home? d. How did the dog get out?
Page 65
6. How expensive
C. 1. How did the thieves escape? 2. Why is she upset?
3. When will they land in Singapore? 4. Where are my spectacles?
5. When are you going to Istanbul?

Page 66
1. a. not  b. not  c. not  d. certainly
2. a. not  b. Surely  c. Nowhere  d. certainly

Page 67
A. 1. We haven’t had our breakfast. 2. We mustn’t run across the road.
3. Tim hasn’t lost his watch. 4. Carol wasn’t sitting at her desk.
5. I shan’t wait for you. 6. I can’t remember her name.
B. 1. certainly 2. definitely 3. definitely 4. absolutely 5. Certainly
6. Surely 7. definitely 8. certainly

Page 68
1. a. before seven o’clock  b. on the stage  c. from side to side
2. down to the shops, right overhead, down the hill, because of my heavy load, at last

Page 69
A. 1. across the sky 2. at ten-thirty 3. on to the boundary wall
4. at the hospital 5. in a hurry 6. in complete silence
7. because of his positive attitude 8. on the table
B. for dinner at the Blue Peacock Restaurant, to the Pink Lotus, last time, to the best standard,
without much friendliness, as a waiter, at the Blue Peacock, for eight o’clock, Tomorrow
morning, at a meeting, in Mumbai, on my mobile phone
C. 1.–e. 2.–c. 3.–a. 4.–b. 5.–d.
Review 2

Page 70

1. a. enough  
   b. few  
   c. five  
   d. a little  
   e. a few  
   f. half  
   g. little  
   h. all

2. a. Which  
   b. What  
   c. Whose  
   d. Which  
   e. Which

3. Answers may vary.

4. a. sitting in the corner  
   b. Screaming loudly  
   c. filled with excited children  
   d. in the seat next to Mum  
   e. heavily crowded

Page 71

5. a. was combing; T  
   b. going; I  
   c. has; T  
   d. ran; T  
   e. rained; I  
   f. plays; T  
   g. see; T  
   h. was; I

6. Underline  
   Circle  
   a. a meal  
   b. a beautiful birthday card  
   c. a lot of money  
   d. a lullaby  
   e. a few lines of the story  
   f. a letter  
   g. pasta  
   h. a story  

   a. you  
   b. her mother  
   c. the school  
   d. the baby  
   e. our teacher  
   f. me  
   g. dinner  
   h. Arish

7. Circle  
   Underline  
   a. Seems  
   b. sounded  
   c. turned  
   d. are  
   e. elected  
   f. become  

   a. a nice boy  
   b. very exciting  
   c. completely dark  
   d. Armenian  
   e. chairman  
   f. a businessman

8. a.–iv.  
   b.–iii.  
   c.–ii.  
   d.–v.  
   e.–i.

Page 72

9. a. killed; killed in the war  
   b. Written; Written very small letters  
   c. sitting; sitting on the bench  
   d. Scared; Scared by the mice  
   e. reading; reading a newspaper  
   f. composed; composed by Mozart  
   g. leaving; leaving the hall  
   h. standing; standing on the platform
10. a. G  
b. P  
c. G  
d. G  
e. P  
f. G  
g. P  
h. G

11. a. extremely  
b. too  
c. fairly  
d. rather  
e. pretty  
f. highly  
g. a little  
h. quite

Page 73
12. a. How  
b. Where  
c. Why  
d. When
13. a. nowhere  
b. not  
c. Surely  
d. certainly  
e. absolutely  
f. definitely  
g. absolutely  
h. certainly

14. Last night, at 5.30 a.m., in the land of dreams, this morning, out of bed, in the bathroom, in my travel clothes, from the hallway, to the station at a brisk pace, at the ticket barrier, on to the platform, with a cheerful smile, in the right seat, in the right carriage

15. Sheela was **terrifically** upset. “There isn’t **no** olive oil, and there are no vegetables either,” she complained. “**Why** can I cook a meal with no vegetables? **Which** turn was it to buy vegetables this week? And there you are, all sitting in a row watching television, **expected** a fancy meal. Is anyone **interested** in helping us? Talking to you all is a whole waste of time.”

Sheela was terribly upset. “There isn’t any olive oil, and there are no vegetables either,” she complained. “**How** can I cook a meal with no vegetables? **Whose** turn was it to buy vegetables this week? And there you are, all sitting in a row watching television, **expecting** a fancy meal. Is anyone **interested** in helping me? Talking to you all is a total waste of time.”

### Chapter 7: Prepositions

**Page 74**

1. a. beside  
b. besides  
c. around  
d. down, to  
e. for  
f. before  
g. during  
h. in  
i. on  
j. since

2. a. A  
b. A  
c. P  
d. P

**Page 75**

1. a. until  
b. onto  
c. than  
d. along  
e. off  

2. a.–v.  
b.–i.  
c.–iv.  
d.–ii.  
e.–iii.

**Page 76**

A. 1. against  
2. until  
3. opposite  
4. than  
5. round

B. 1. upon  
2. against  
3. than  
4. off  
5. onto

C. 1. P  
2. A  
3. A  
4. P  
5. A
Page 77
1. a. In front of  
   b. because of  
   c. down to  
   d. all around
2. a. on top of  
   b. along with  
   c. due to  
   d. next to  
   e. out of  
   f. in spite of

Page 78
A. 1. rather than  
    2. up to  
    3. out of  
    4. next to  
    5. close to
B. 1. due to  
    2. in front of  
    3. along with  
    4. on top of  
    5. down to  
    6. up to
C. out of, down to, up to, in front of, because of, In spite of, close to

Chapter 8: Conjunctions

Page 79
1. a. or  
   b. but  
   c. though  
   d. and  
   e. so  
   f. since
   g. unless  
   h. whenever
2. a. when  
   b. If  
   c. although  
   d. until  
   e. while  
   f. because

Page 80
1. a. neither, nor  
   b. both, and  
   c. either, or
2. a. The metro is both fast and punctual.
   b. You can play either cricket or tennis.
   c. Tejas can speak not only Spanish but also French.

Page 81
A. 1. not only, but also  
    2. neither, nor  
    3. either, or  
    4. Both, and  
    5. neither, nor
B. 1. neither, nor  
    2. Either, or  
    3. not only, but also  
    4. Both, and
C. 1. Usha enjoyed neither sport nor indoor games.
   2. Either Zubaida has forgotten the meeting or I’ve got the time wrong.
   3. The house has both a big front lawn and a huge backyard.
Chapter 9: Sentences

Page 82

1. Circle
   a. Jamal and Jahan
   b. I
   c. The secretary at the British Embassy
   d. Who
   e. You
   f. a man carrying a sack
   g. you
   h. You

   Underline
   have sold their house
   am not used to such rudeness
   gave us a form to complete
   left the gate into the field open
   Hang your coat on that peg
   Suddenly, out of the front door ran
   Nowhere else do see such amazing birds
   Please be careful

   2. a.–vi.   b.–i.   c.–iv.
   d.–iii.    e.–ii.   f.–v.

Page 83

3. a. is
   b. were
   c. wishes
   d. think
   e. is
   f. go
   g. laugh
   h. has

4. a. worries
   b. graze
   c. kills
   d. locks
   e. investigate
   f. dances
   g. creates
   h. are

5. were, was, was, were, have, are, don’t, is, is, are

Page 84

6. S: b., e., g.
   P: a., c., d., f., h.

7. Suggested answers
   a. Shyam wondered if he was on the right path to get to the market.
   b. Two pupils from this school are taking part in a national swimming competition.
   c. Tara must have been joking about the traffic!
   d. A baby pigeon flew right through the window and sat on the table.
   e. The puppy ran across the freshly mown lawn.
   f. The neighbourhood crows are always fighting with my pet parrot.


Page 85

9. a. Meena hadn’t forgotten to pass on the message.
   b. My parents weren’t impressed by the school concert.
c. It isn’t the first time this has happened.
d. Keeping a pet doesn’t mean a lot of extra work.

10. a. How weird those clouds look!
   b. What a delightful production the children’s play was!
   c. How interesting that talk was!
   d. What exciting lives some people lead!

11. a. Yes, we can discuss this later.
    b. Yes, we should inform the police.
    c. Yes, the timetable will remain the same.
    d. Yes, I saw the balloon.

Page 86

1. a. It was Uma’s birthday; she had received lots of gifts
    b. Mum, Dad and Jay had their breakfast; she unwrapped the gifts
    c. Uma was happy; Jay had given her a great DVD
    d. Dad had booked a table at a restaurant; they could celebrate Uma’s birthday
    e. The manager welcomed them warmly; he knew them well

2. Underline Circle
   a. Sara went home early, she felt sick because
   b. The lady at the post office told me, the price of stamps was going up that
   c. You should always lock the door, you go out when
   d. How you’ve grown, you started school since
   e. The document will not be valid, you sign it unless

Page 87

A. 1. but  2. before  3. if  4. until  5. because  6. although

B. Circle Underline
   1. You, they shouldn’t count, are hatched 2
   2. Mum, Dad, she, he was, was, was, arrived 4
   3. Abhijeet, he, he was travelling, visited, was born 3
   4. We, the train couldn’t understand, had stopped 2
   5. Sita, she, she picked, needed, sold 3
   6. We, it should book, will be 2

C. Answers will vary.
Page 88

1. **Underline**
   a. Peter drew one church, Sally drew another
   b. Is the school north of the river, is it south of it
   c. Mrs Green liked all the drawings, she liked Eddie’s the best
   d. The finished map looked very nice, everyone was pleased

2. a. Sita and Usha went to the play, they didn’t enjoy it
   Sita and Usha went to the play. They didn’t enjoy it.
   b. I may walk to school, I may take the bus
   I may walk to school. I may take the bus.
   c. The weather is bright and sunny, it is quite pleasant
   The weather is bright and sunny. It is quite pleasant.

Page 89

A. 1. It was getting late, I decided to take a taxi
   It was getting late. I decided to take a taxi.
   2. Sanjay is a good student, doesn’t mind hard work
   Sanjay is a good student. He doesn’t mind hard work.
   3. The book was not well written, I quite enjoyed the story
   The book was not well written. I quite enjoyed the story.
   4. The Naiks have either gone out, can’t hear the doorbell
   The Naiks have gone out. They can’t hear the doorbell.
   5. Dev failed his driving test, had to take it again
   Dev failed his driving test. He had to take it again.

B. 1. but 2. and 3. or 4. but 5. so

C. 1. We expected the weather to be good but it rained all the time.
   2. Arun takes a packed lunch or buys food from a street vendor.
   3. Sara got excellent marks in the exam so was delighted.
   4. Deepak picked some roses and took them to his grandmother.
   5. Moin wants to buy a pair of jeans but the shops are all closed.

Page 90

1. **Underline**
   a. The school brass band held rehearsals, lessons were over
   b. Mark practised the trumpet, he got home every day
   c. His parents were so pleased, they took Mark to a band competition
   d. Mark wants to join a big band, he turns fifteen

   **Circle**
   a. and
   b. or
   c. but
   d. so

   b. when
   c. as soon as
   d. that
   e. when
2. Circle Underline Double underline
   a. unless it rains They will have the reception outdoors
   b. before I’d finished speaking You interrupted
   c. After you’ve done your reading you may go home
   d. because she was ill We took Mum to the doctor
   e. Although she has a licence Swati does not drive

Page 91
A. 1. until you return
   2. Since she was a little girl
   3. before you make your weekend plans
   4. unless it’s a real emergency
   5. As soon as it stopped raining
B. 1. Check your route on the map before you set off.
   2. You’ve grown a beard since I last saw you.
   3. You can go home early as it’s the last day of term.
   4. I switch off all the lights when I go to bed.
C. Answers will vary.
   1. whenever 2. because 3. that 4. when 5. since
   6. as long as 7. before 8. until

Page 92
1. a. that a swim would be very pleasant
   b. how peaceful it is to swim underwater
   c. that it was rather windy
   d. that his clothes were floating in the water
   e. that he should have weighted them down with a stone
2. Circle Underline
   a.–iv. know that
   b.–iii. asked what
   c.–i. thought how
   d.–v. said that
   e.–ii. wondered if
Page 93

3. a. that it was snowing
   c. that he wants to study astronomy
   e. they wanted my help
   g. whether the flight was on time
   i. why I’m angry
b. if the train had left
d. what was happening
f. you’ve all heard the news by now
h. you’d been ill
j. where the keys are

4. a. That he is a gifted writer
   c. Where they spend their weekends
   e. That you practise hard
   g. How we’re going to deal with the issue
   i. That things may get worse
b. What made her give up her job
d. How the boy saved the drowning child
f. Why she was working so late
h. Where the neighbours are moving to
j. How the hamster got out of its cage

Page 94

A. 1. how the animals survived the flood
   3. if the swimming pool was open
   5. Why the Titanic sank
   7. That Harish could be the thief
b. she must work harder
4. that the fare had increased
6. you two are getting married
8. what he had observed

B. the tennis club is closed today, he wanted a game, we meet there at four this afternoon, the arrangement is cancelled, I’ll be able to let him know in time, you’re making such a fuss, you meet him at the club, would be the best alternative to tennis

Page 95

1. a. that Alice lives in
   c. that Uncle and Auntie bought
   e. who stroke them gently
b. who keep pets
d. that enjoyed a cuddle

2. Underline
   a. which goes to the city centre
   b. who comes from Mumbai
   c. who explain things clearly
   d. that lived in a hutch
   e. that I left on the table
   The bus
   Miss Naik
   teachers
   a rabbit
   the book

Page 96

3. a. who witnessed the robbery
   c. who is an old friend of mine
   e. who took part in the competition
   g. to whom we spoke just now
   i. who won the race
b. who looks after people’s teeth
d. that they teach
f. who belonged to the Mughal dynasty
h. who tells lies
j. who lives in New York
4. a. that you use for digging up weeds  
  c. which hunt at night  
  e. that Sheena bought  
  g. which once belonged to a famous author  

Page 97

A. **Underline**
   1. who served us  
   2. who can sing  
   3. which he bought  
   4. that is used for turning nuts and bolts  
   5. who is sitting next to Aparna  
   6. which got derailed yesterday  

B. 1. who performs gymnastic tricks  
   2. which cooks food quickly  
   3. who creates plays  
   4. who studies animals  
   5. which makes tiny objects look larger  

C. 1. The artist has finished the picture that he was painting.  
   2. The doctor who stitched my cut leg came from Sri Lanka.  
   3. The mystery friend who phoned me turned out to be Rajiv.  
   4. The washing machine that we bought was faulty.  

Page 98

1. a. when they arrived in the morning  
   b. while the ceiling was leaking  
   c. because the old one was crumbling  
   d. than the old one was  
   e. after they moved into the new building  

2.  
   a.–v.  if  
   b.–iv.  because  
   c.–i.  so that  
   d.–ii.  in case  
   e.–iii.  that
Page 99

3. a. when it rains       b. after you’ve had a meal
4. a. where the rainbow ends   b. wherever he went
5. a. because I’m happy       b. since she was the youngest
6. a. as long as you don’t disturb me   b. unless I have to work late
7. a. than it used to be      b. than a tiger can

Page 100

A. 1. Whenever I see her       2. as we have some spare time
    3. since I last saw her      4. if you don’t water them
    5. because she wants to do well   6. When we reached the bus stop
    7. As you’ve worked so hard   8. than dogs can
B. 1. the fighting is       2. you have the time
    3. they wanted to          4. the band’s flight has been delayed
    5. we can get a better view 6. the building had stood
C. Suggested answers
    1. we expected
    2. you are
    3. I need help
    4. we have not read the book
    5. I needed to exercise

Page 101

1. a. is covered           b. had been dropped off   c. was being washed
2. a. was taken           b. was cleared        c. were washed

Page 103

A. 1. was being cooked; P   2. broke; A         3. was hidden; P
    4. was taking; A         5. are crowded; P
B. 1. The shop is locked by the manager every night.
    2. The car is being driven by Mum.
    3. The timetable has been altered by someone.
    4. All the pupils’ names are checked by Mrs Gupta.
    5. The report has been written by Mr Shah.
C. 1. A tennis ball hit me on the head.
    2. People crowd the platforms during rush hour.
    3. Komal is preparing a picnic.
    4. The baby had torn the pages of the book.
    5. Rana had switched off the computer.
Page 104
1. 
   a. Jeff’s car broke down on a quiet country road  
   b. He lifted the bonnet, he looked at the engine  
   c. He couldn’t identify the problem  
   d. He couldn’t fix the engine himself, he phoned a breakdown company  
   e. Help arrived, his car was fixed, he drove happily on  

2. 
   a. We, the driver  got, took  2  
   b. I  found  1  
   c. I, Dad  go, takes  2  
   d. The colour scheme chosen by Jenna  has  1  

Page 105
A. 1. Our flat was too small for us, we decided to move; C  
   2. Neal and Nisha were going to go to the play, in the end they didn’t; C  
   3. According to the forecast, it won’t rain today, tomorrow it will; C  
   4. In the beginning, Kajal was very nervous about having swimming lessons; S  
   5. It’s a difficult problem, I can’t promise success; C  
   6. Use your imagination to solve this problem; S  
   7. In my opinion, taking exercise doesn’t make you slimmer; S  
   8. Stay and help us, find some other occupation; C  

B. 1. Anil asked Indira to go to a film with him but she was too busy.  
   2. Vipul’s dog is sick so he will have to take it to the vet.  
   3. Mum has made supper and is setting the table.  
   4. Sunita lost an earring but found it later on the floor.  

C. 1. Can Uma come out to play? Is Uma too tired?  
   2. Dad quite enjoys flying. Dad finds the train more comfortable.  
   3. Mum’s train is delayed. Mum will be late today.  
   4. I found a puppy. I took it home.  

Page 106
1. 
   a. Julie is going for a cycle ride  
   b. She is puzzled  
   c. She meets a couple  
   d. The map shows her  
   a.–iv.  
   b.–iii.  
   c.–v.  
   d.–ii.  
   e.–i.  

2.  
   a. Julie is going for a cycle ride because she likes to keep fit  
   b. She is puzzled when she comes to a signpost  
   c. She meets a couple who have a map  
   d. The map shows her which track will take her back home  

   a.–iv.  
   b.–iii.  
   c.–v.  
   d.–ii.  
   e.–i.
Page 107

A. Underline

1. You can’t cross the river because the bridge is broken 1
2. Everyone will get a ticket who applied 1
3. the beach is completely under water When the tide is in 1
4. it soon got cold Although it was warm, while the sun shone 2
5. Zainab told us that she had finished work on the book, she was editing 2

B. 1. Why don’t we go for a walk while the sun is shining?
   2. You’ve shaved your beard off since I last saw you.
   3. Bring a spare pair of glasses in case you lose one.
   4. We’d better count the chairs so that we know exactly how many there are.


Chapter 10: Questions

Page 108

2. a. Has Gita watered the flowers?  b. Were the results good?
   c. Do all dogs chase cats?
3. a. Had, finished  b. Has, received  c. Have, done

Page 109

1. a. Could that be someone’s wallet on the ground?
   b. Shall we try to contact the owner?
   c. Should we inform the police?
2. Underline  Double underline
   a. Can see
   b. May sleep
   c. Could turn
   d. Shall tell
   e. Will remain
Page 110

A. 1. Shall we go swimming today?
   2. May I hold the baby?
   3. Should we put the books back on the shelf?
   4. Can you change a bicycle tyre?
   5. Please could you carry this bag for me?
   6. Will there be an eclipse of the sun tomorrow?
   7. Would you like a turn on the swing?
   8. Can we discuss this later?

B. 1. Wouldn’t a new coat of paint improve this room?
   2. Shouldn’t Sunil help his mother more?
   3. Won’t your mum be anxious about you?
   4. Couldn’t Nandini apply to the university for a grant?
   5. Can’t this mobile phone take photos?

Chapter 11: Punctuation

Page 111

1. a. You will need a piece of fabric, a needle, thread and a pair of scissors.
   b. Now, write down my address.
   c. How you have grown, Sita!
   d. Thank you, Miss Khan, for that information.
   e. Our new series, Alpha Grammar, has a different approach.
   f. Quiet, please!
   g. What a mess that cat Freda has made of the carpet!
   h. Romila, who has curly hair, lives on the floor above.
   i. Is this your bag, Harish?

Page 112

2. a. We’re preparing for the children’s party.
   b. We’ll be meeting at Juhi’s house.
   c. The juniors are happy now that they’re allowed to play seniors’ games.
   d. Dad couldn’t mend Hari’s kite.
   e. You’re welcome to use my son’s bicycle.
   f. I shouldn’t have forgotten Sara’s birthday.
   g. I didn’t watch the men’s singles final.
3. a. The cat miaows when it is time for its tea and purrs when it has had its tea.
   b. Here is the money that Uncle Joe has sent you.
   c. I heard you had won a prize.
   d. There has been no rain for a week.
   e. Mum is going to find out the details.
   f. She had better stay in bed if she is unwell.
   g. I would like to be able to fly.

Page 113

1. a. There was an accident on the Western Express Highway today
   b. A young man was injured
   c. The lorry-driver was speeding
   d. The police have asked anyone who saw the accident to dial 100

2. a. “What time is it?” asked Dilip.
   b. “Thank goodness the exams are over!” said Gita.
   c. “I’m going shopping today,” announced Shanti.

Page 114

A. “Hello! I’m home!” called Mohit. “Where are you?”
   “I’m in the study,” called Hema. “Have you had a good day?”
   “Not bad,” he replied, coming into the study.
   “Well, I’m exhausted,” said Hema. “How about a cup of tea?”
   “Lovely,” answered Mohit. “Let me help you.”
   “Thanks,” said Hema. “Do you have to go out again this evening?” she asked.
   “No, let’s spend the evening in front of the television,” said Mohit.

B. 1. “Have you eaten anything unusual recently?” asked Dr Reddy.
   2. Komal said to Kiran, “It’s your turn to make dinner tonight.”
   3. “Please don’t tell anybody,” she begged.
   4. Peter said, “It’s too early to get up.”
   5. “You could move house,” suggested Tim.
   6. “Who can tell me when the holidays start?” asked Mum.
   7. “I can’t believe you missed your flight!” exclaimed Tom.
   8. “Here you are!” said Harry. “We’ve been looking for you.”
Review 3

Answers

Page 115

1. a. along  
b. onto  
c. until  
d. against  
e. upon  
f. off  
g. round  
h. opposite  
i. than  
2. a. in front of  
b. next to  
c. out of  
d. on top of  
e. up to  
f. along with  
3. a. either, or  
b. both, and  
c. neither, nor  
d. not only, but also  
e. either, or  
f. both, and  

Page 116

4. a. when the sun rises  
b. because you have behaved so well  
c. before they left for Dubai  
d. and she drives them to school  
5. Underline  
   a. it began to rain  
b. Neeraj loves animals  
c. I don’t believe  
d. You may phone Grandmother but please be polite  
e. People shouldn’t throw stones  
f. I’ve set aside the books  
g. I can’t explain now  
h. you may stay up late  
i. The lady wanted to know  
j. Would you like a meal now  
Double underline  
   As soon as I set out for my walk and wants to become a vet that Zara intended any harm when you get home tonight who live in glass houses I want to keep because it’s too complicated As it’s Saturday if the park was open to the public or would you prefer to eat later  
6. a. that I’m always ready to help you, N  
b. as soon as you get home, Adv  
c. I spoke to, Adj  
d. when you reach the crossroads, Adv  
e. you know, Adj  
f. what you mean, N  
g. that rocks the cradle, Adj  
h. left strewn on the beach, N  

Page 117

7. a. The hedge was being trimmed by Grandfather.  
b. The terrible scream was heard by everyone.  
c. The residents will be informed by the association about the changes.  
d. The incident was filmed by a passer-by on his phone.
8. a. Two horses are drawing the chariot.
    b. The chief guest will give out the prizes.
    c. The municipal council is repairing the roads.
    d. Mum and Dad will receive the Chatterjis in Delhi.
9. a. Dad went out to buy some medicines but the pharmacy was shut.
    b. Would you like a meal now or would you like to unpack first?
    c. I unwrapped the gift and opened the box.
10. a. We helped the victims of the earthquake because we felt it our duty.
    b. Let’s get the application forms since the office is open.
    c. You’ve lost your pen so I’ve bought you a new one.

Page 118
11. a. Will you stop making that dreadful noise?
    b. Shall we hear the results tomorrow?
    c. Could you help me get the baggage into the car?
    d. Can we meet for lunch one day next week?
12. a. Doesn’t Durga likes hot curries?
    b. Wasn’t Sarthak at the meeting?
    c. Won’t the baby stop crying?
    d. Can’t Meena swim in deep water?
    Sarah looked up from her book. “What is it?” she asked.
    Sia settled down on the sofa and said excitedly, “Dad’s taking Mum and me to Tokyo in the holidays.”
    “Lucky you!” sighed Sarah. “What will you do there?”
    Sia fished out a holiday brochure from her pocket and said, “Lots of things. I’m going to see everything that’s mentioned in this brochure.”
14. “Mum, could you please come here?” asked Gita. “I’ll come unless I’ve fed the baby,” replied Mum. Gita was trying to do her English homework. She preferred to study Physics along with English, but she had an English test the next day. Writing essays was not something she enjoyed. Wouldn’t it be better if she had a different topic? Either Mum would have to help her nor she would have to ask Dad.
    “Mum, could you please come here?” asked Gita. “I’ll come after I’ve fed the baby,” replied Mum. Gita was trying to do her English homework. She preferred to study Physics rather than English, but she had an English test the next day. Writing essays was not something she enjoyed. Wouldn’t it be better if she had a different topic? Either Mum would have to help her or she would have to ask Dad.
Chapter 12: Comprehension

Page 120

1. The letter informs residents about the interruption of water supply to Block 2, Mountain Heights because of the replacement of pipes.

2. The work is scheduled to take place on Wednesday 14 September 2016 between 9.00 a.m. and 6.00 p.m.

3.–a.

4. The residents are being informed in advance about the interruption of water supply, along with alternate arrangements.

5. The Central Water Board will provide water tankers to residents who face difficulties because of the interruption in water supply.

6. Water supply will be interrupted during the day, from 9.00 a.m. and will be restored in the evening after 6.00 p.m.

7.–a.

8. a. Your water supply will be cut off for that period of time.
   b. If this is likely to cause severe difficulties, please contact us at 0135-2481-5480.

9. a. new water pipes 
   b. block of flats
   c. old worn pipes 
   d. mains water pipes under the street

Page 122

1.–a.

2. Yes, the man would have helped Ayesha. He finally smiled kindly at her and told her where house No. 21 was.

3. Yes, Aunt Uma was able to make the dress in time. Otherwise she would have told Ayesha that she couldn’t make it.

4.–a.

5.–c.

Page 123

6. Suggested answer

   Ayesha knew that Aunt Uma had recently moved to Rajouri Road, but she had not been to her house. She also knew that Aunt Uma lived in house No. 21, which was on a hill. After walking for ten minutes, she reached house No. 20. She rang the bell of the house beside it, thinking it was No. 21 and that Aunt Uma would be there. The door opened after a long time and she was frightened to discover a strange man on the other side. He impatiently told her that he didn’t know Aunt Uma. However, he later smiled kindly at her and told her that she had the wrong house, and that house No. 21 was across the road. Uma thanked the man and found Aunt Uma’s house easily after crossing the road.
7. even number
8.–c.
9. a. that it was already 10.30 b. who was a complete stranger
10. She thanked the man, crossed the street and found No. 21 straightaway.
11. a. A; The bell was rung by Ayesha.
    b. P; After a long wait, he answered the door.
    c. P; A tall, fierce-looking man opened the door.
    d. A; Ayesha was given a glass of cold juice by Aunt Uma.

Page 125
1.–d.
2. Thousands of trees are cut down to print books.
3. a. Staring at a screen for hours damages the eyes.
    b. Spending hours on the Internet is not good for health.
4.–a.
5.–c.

Page 126
6. It is an opinion because it is what Vijay believed and it can’t be proved to be true.
8. Is this seat taken?
9. Do you like Kipling’s books?
10.–a.
11. a. constantly b. damages
12. a. Both Vijay and Durga study at the university.
    b. Spending hours on the Internet is not only harmful for the eyes, but also not good for your health.
    c. People either spend all their time on their phones or on their computers.

Page 128
1.–d.
2. Stray animals and animals that are made to work hard are cruelly treated and often die in a painful manner.
3. An animal shelter is needed so that stray and abandoned animals, as well as animals that are cruelly treated, have a place to stay where they can be safe and looked after properly.
4. The writer cares about the welfare of animals and thinks that animal shelters should look after them.
5. People can know more about the need for an animal shelter. They can also volunteer at the shelter or make donations.

6. Suggested answer
The writer is a kind person who is very fond of animals. He is also responsible and a leader. We know this because he is taking steps to turn his thoughts into actions.

7.-b.

8. a. that are suffering
   b. who can identify animals at risk
   c. who care about animals

Chapter 13: Composition

Answers

Page 130
Answers may vary.

Page 132
Answers may vary.

Page 134
Answers may vary.

Page 136
Answers may vary.

Page 138
Answers may vary.
Review 4

Page 139

1. a. Zubaida Singh works at the Srinagar Animal Rescue Centre.
   
b. Zubaida Singh invites Asha to visit the Srinagar Animal Rescue Centre to discuss the post and responsibilities of the voluntary job.
   
c. The main purpose of the letter is to invite Asha to the Srinagar Animal Rescue Centre to discuss the details of the voluntary job that she has applied for.
   
d. i. O  ii. F
   
e.-i.
   
f. who are enthusiastic about rehabilitating animals

Page 140

2. a. Suggested answer
   
   Dr Alva and Suchi would have searched harder to find the sixth ornament.
   
b. The main idea of the second paragraph is that Dr Alva and Suchi discovered that the sixth ornament was missing.
   
c. Suchi is relieved because Dr Alva will not think that she has stolen the ornament and she can hope to have a proper job at the museum in future.
   
d. Suggested answer
   
   When Dr Alva and Suchi realised that the sixth ornament was missing, he suggested that they search for it carefully. They went back to the store cupboard. Suchi bent and looked under it to check if the ornament was there. It had fallen and rolled under the cupboard!
   
e.–ii.
   
f. i. Underline: Will
      
      “Shall I place these ornaments in the display case, Dr Alva?” asked Suchi.
   
   ii. Underline: As long as
      
      As soon as Suchi and Dr Alva discovered one ornament was missing, they began to look for it.
   
   iii. Underline: themselves
      
      Suchi herself found the missing ornament under the cupboard.
   
   iv. Underline: too
      
      Suchi was very glad that the ornament was not lost.

Page 141

Answers may vary.

Page 142

Answers may vary.
Word Power

Page 143
1. a. cheerful b. keen c. odd d. cunning e. amusing f. careful
2. a. serious b. feminine c. loss d. narrow e. guilty f. allowed

Page 144
Adjectives ending in -ous and –ious
a. ous b. ious c. ious d. ious e. ous f. ous
  g. ious h. ious

The word pairs as…as, so…that, too…to
a. as, as b. so, that c. too, to d. too, to e. as, as f. so, that
g. as, as h. too, to

Page 145
1. a.–ii. b.–v. c.–i. d.–vii. e.–vi. f.–iii.
  g.–viii. h.–iv.
2. a. high and low b. chalk and cheese c. hustle and bustle
  d. now and then e. pros and cons f. dos and don’ts
  g. spick and span h. hale and hearty

Page 146
1. a. I am very hungry. b. It’ll be very simple. c. suddenly
  d. appearing to do a lot of work without achieving anything
  e. stays calm f. sounds familiar g. rejected
2. a.–1. b.–4. c.–3. d.–2.

Page 147
1. a.–vi. b.–v. c.–iv. d.–i. e.–iii f.–ii.
  g.–ix. h.–xi. i.–x. j.–vii. k.–viii.

Page 148
2. a. Every cloud has a silver lining. b. More haste, less speed.
  e. Don’t cross your bridges until you come to them.
  f. Still waters run deep. g. Easier said than done.