

Chapter 1: Nouns

Pages 6–7

1. a.–viii. b.–vi. c.–i. d.–ii. e.–vii. f.–iv. g.–iii. h.–v.
2. a. (ravi) and his family visited (egypt) and saw the (pyramids).
Ravi and his family visited Egypt and saw the Pyramids.
- b. the (statue of liberty) stands at the entrance to the harbour in (new york).
The Statue of Liberty stands at the entrance to the harbour in New York.
- c. (sir stamford raffles) realised that (singapore) could become a centre of trade.
Sir Stamford Raffles realised that Singapore could become a centre of trade.
- d. My favourite book is (matilda) by (roald dahl).
My favourite book is Matilda by Roald Dahl.
- e. (hari) and (shashi) go to a school in (richmond town).
Hari and Shashi go to a school in Richmond Town.
3. a. When babies get their first teeth, they chew every (object) they can pick up.
- b. My (sister) is allergic to shellfish.
Note: "Shellfish" can be both singular and plural. Accept both answers.
- c. (Tina's) wet feet left a trail of footprints from the (bathroom) to the (bedroom).
- d. The police set up cameras to catch speeding drivers.
- e. An early (jet) was one of the aircraft we saw in the (display).
- f. (Jo)'s children often pay a (visit) to their grandparents in (Pune).
- g. Many years ago dinosaurs used to roam over this (plain).
- h. Farmers keep sheepdogs to guard their sheep.
4. lives, branches, trees, leaves, jerseys, raincoats, flurries, tornadoes, flashes, echoes, valleys, bushes, roofs

Page 8

5. a. have b. does c. are d. is
e. are f. is g. do h. is

6. a. Could I have cup of coffee with milk and sugar?
 Could I have a cup of coffee with milk and sugar?
- b. Much knowledge can be gained by consulting encyclopaedia.
 Much knowledge can be gained by consulting an encyclopaedia.
- c. Sally was wearing dress made of silk.
 Sally was wearing a dress made of silk.
- d. You can't ride bicycle in deep mud.
 You can't ride a bicycle in deep mud.
- e. Would you like orange?
 Would you like an orange?
- f. Bindya made toy out of recycled paper.
 Bindya made a toy out of recycled paper.
7. a. some, some b. any c. any, some d. any, some
 e. some f. some g. any h. some

Page 9

8. a. sheet b. block c. slice d. blade
 e. bar f. stick g. pane h. loaf
 i. roll j. grain k. carton l. drop
9. a. range of mountains b. wad of money c. string of pearls
 d. regiment of soldiers e. set of tools f. swarm of ants
 g. album of photographs h. anthology of poems

Pages 10–11

10. a. were b. consists c. are d. has
 e. is f. are g. comes h. gather
11. CG, N, N, N, N, F, M, F, N, CG, F, CG, N, N, N, N, CG, N, M, N, N, N
12. a. person b. baby/child c. flight attendant
 d. parents e. firefighters f. police officer
 g. Children h. grandparents
13. a. parents' b. Denis's c. people's d. hostess's
 e. Johnsons' f. goddesses' g. Das's h. pupils'
 i. mistress's j. children's
14. a. parents' b. cat's c. Sheela's
 d. Mum's e. principal's f. baby's

Pages 12–13

15. On every day except Friday, the pupils at Silverbridge School have to wear their uniforms. On Friday, for fun, everyone is allowed to wear anything they like. So, when the children sit down at their desks, the classrooms have a much brighter and more colourful look than they do on other mornings. Khushi always has trouble deciding what to wear. Should she wear her blue sweater with her corduroy trousers, or her purple top with her pink leggings? When she is dressed, she gets her coat and bag, and walks to the gates of the school.

16. Abstract nouns from adjectives:

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| a. darkness | b. equality | c. falsehood | d. helpfulness |
| e. honesty | f. jealousy | g. likelihood | h. loyalty |
| i. madness | j. modesty | k. novelty | l. popularity |
| m. stupidity | n. weakness | | |

Abstract nouns from verbs:

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| a. amazement | b. annoyance | c. attendance | d. direction |
| e. discussion | f. existence | g. instruction | h. management |
| i. movement | j. performance | k. preference | l. punishment |
| m. reference | n. subtraction | | |
17. a. boyhood b. friendliness c. confusion d. insurance
e. majority f. argument
18. a. waiting room b. recycling bin c. concrete-mixer d. dancing lesson
e. common sense f. Dental hygiene g. lorry-driver h. newspaper
i. magnifying glass j. bookshelf
19. a. air-conditioner b. living room c. hair-curlers d. doll's house
e. flowerpot f. parking light g. runner-up h. beauty cream
i. washing machine j. superstar

Page 14

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. a. the passenger aircraft | b. the first passengers | c. a warm welcome |
| 2. a. many different languages | b. chilled watermelon | c. their new neighbour |
| d. a long journey | e. some exciting news | |

Page 15

- | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. 1. the Christmas tree | 2. a wooden tub | 3. crumpled newspaper |
| 4. coloured lights | 5. little silver glass balls | 6. our Christmas tree |
| B. 1. a grey cat | 2. a bowl of fruits | 3. pink curtains |
| 4. a large mirror | | |

Chapter 2: Pronouns

Page 16

- a. you, them b. she, her c. you, me d. I, you
e. He, him f. them, they
- a. mine b. hers c. His d. ours
- a. I, yours b. she, it, hers c. you, mine d. he, him
e. ours, theirs

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- themselves, herself, myself, yourselves
- a. Anna hid herself behind a chair.
b. Did you enjoy yourselves?
c. Dad cut himself with a sharp knife.
d. I taught myself to swim.
e. The muddy dog licked itself clean.
f. We dressed ourselves quickly.

Page 18

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| A. 1. yourselves | 2. herself | 3. yourself | 4. ourselves |
| 5. himself | 6. themselves | 7. itself | 8. myself |
| 9. yourselves | 10. ourselves | 11. themselves | 12. herself |
| B. 1. for myself | 2. after yourself | 3. at himself | 4. of yourselves |
| 5. with ourselves | 6. to themselves | 7. on itself | 8. by herself |

Page 19

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. a. himself | b. themselves | c. herself | d. myself |
| 2. a. myself | b. yourself | c. ourselves | d. herself |
| e. itself | f. themselves | g. yourselves | |

Page 20

- | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|
| A. 1. R | 2. E | 3. R | 4. E |
| 5. R | 6. R | 7. E | 8. E |

- B.
1. Can you copy those files yourself, or shall I help you?
 2. I want to speak to the boss himself/herself and to no one else.
 3. The palace itself is closed to visitors, but you can walk in the grounds.
 4. Mr and Mrs Rao, have you ever done any rock climbing yourselves?
 5. It looks an easy golf course, but the golfers themselves find it difficult.
 6. We enjoyed the play, and we heard that the author himself/herself was in the audience.
 7. I realised myself that I'd made a bad mistake.
 8. We don't care for football. We prefer tennis ourselves.
 9. Has Kate ever skated herself?
 10. I don't know Mona herself, but I know her friends.

Page 21

1. a. Who b. Whom c. What d. Who
2. a. Who is knocking at the door?
b. Which will be the best option?
c. What did the doctor tell you?
d. Whose pen is this?

Page 22

- | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| A. | 1. Who; S | 2. Whose; P | 3. Which; P | 4. What; S | 5. Which; S |
| B. | 1. whom | 2. Who | 3. Whom; Who | 4. Who | 5. whom |
| C. | 1. Who | 2. whom | 3. Whose | 4. whose | 5. what |
| | 6. Which | 7. which | 8. what | | |

Chapter 3: Articles

Page 23

1. 0, the, 0, 0, a, the, the, the, a, the, 0, a, the, the, the
2. a. I had an orange and an apple for breakfast, along with a bowl of cornflakes, but I'm still hungry!
b. Hina has made a decision to study music at a college in Belgium.
c. I went into town by bus to buy an outfit for the school dance.
d. George pulled back the bedclothes and got into bed.

Page 27

3. a. myself b. yourselves c. themselves d. yourself e. himself
f. ourselves g. herself h. itself

4. **Circle** **Underline**
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| a. myself | I |
| b. himself | Mohit |
| c. yourselves | you |
| d. themselves | children |
| e. yourself | you |
| f. herself | Mum |
| g. himself | Suraj |
| h. ourselves | Harry and I |

5. Reflexive: c., d., f., g.
Emphasising: a., b., e., h., i.

Page 28

6. a. Who b. What c. Whose d. Which e. whom
7. a. Who b. whom c. who d. Who e. whom
f. Who g. Who h. whom i. Who j. whom
8. Who, Who, who, what, Why, which, what

Page 29

9. a. Gaurav chose the bigger of the two cakes for his birthday.
b. The meeting has been postponed till the fifth of July.
c. The first time I saw Javed he was wrapped up in a blanket.
d. What is the earliest memory you have?
e. This is the most expensive watch I have ever seen.
f. Which is the shorter month, November or December?
10. The, an, the, the, the, the, the, the, a, the, the, the, the, the
11. "Who's is all that rubbish in our trash can on the stairs?" asked Shanti. "Guess we'll have to clear it yourselves," sighed Mum. Shanti and her family lived on an third floor of a block of flats. It was most well maintained of all the buildings in the neighbourhood. Shanti's brother Harsh said, "I think I know whom has dumped their trash there. I'll go and talk to them myself."
- "Whose is all that rubbish in our trash can on the stairs?" asked Shanti. "Guess we'll have to clear it ourselves," sighed Mum. Shanti and her family lived on the third floor of a block of flats. It was the most well maintained of all the buildings in the neighbourhood. Shanti's brother Harsh said, "I think I know who has dumped their trash there. I'll go and talk to them myself."

Chapter 4: Adjectives

Page 30

1. big, different, old, white, black, exciting, pineapple, wooden, chilled, fresh, delicious, new

Page 31

2. a. Several useful b. a few small c. many rainy d. much bad e. a little Japanese
f. some juicy g. any difficult h. All, chocolate
3. a. your b. his c. their d. our e. Her
f. its g. my h. your
4. a. my; yours b. their; his c. her; mine d. Your; ours e. our; hers
f. its; ours g. his; theirs h. their; ours

Pages 32–33

5. a. some b. any c. all d. some e. any
6. a. this b. those c. this d. that e. these f. that
7. *Suggested answers*
a. these shabby b. that plastic c. this sleepy d. that silver e. those unkind
8. a. I must dust all those books on the top shelf. b. I've been asked to give you all these leaflets.
c. We are being delayed by all these problems. d. Tell me what all this fuss is about.
e. What a noise all those sheep are making!
9. a. more suitable b. easier c. cleverer, handsomer/more handsome
d. worse e. better
10. a. happiest b. worst c. most convenient
d. healthiest, longest e. most famous
11. a. our oldest b. your youngest c. its strongest d. her closest e. his worst

Page 34

1. a. few b. little, enough c. Half
2. a. enough b. Half c. little d. few e. enough

Page 35

A. much, half, many, much, any, some, half, enough, a little, a few

- B. 1. little 2. enough 3. a few 4. half 5. few
6. third 7. a little 8. four 9. a little

Page 36

1. a. Which b. Which c. Whose d. What e. Whose

2. **Underline** **Circle**
- a. Which players
- b. Whose school bag
- c. Which way
- d. Whose belongings

Page 37

A. What, Which, Whose, What, which, which

- B. 1. A 2. P 3. P 4. A 5. P
6. A 7. A 8. P

C. *Suggested answers*

1. What number shall I call? 2. Whose boots are those? 3. Which path should we take?

Page 38

1. a. absolute b. whole c. complete
2. a. utter nuisance b. absolute beauty c. total waste d. whole time

Page 39

A. 1. complete 2. whole 3. utter 4. complete 5. very 6. absolute

B. complete, absolute, entire, whole, utter

C. *Answers may vary.*

1. The newspaper critic treated the play as a total joke.
2. That's utter nonsense!
3. The traffic came to a complete standstill.
4. I'm telling you the absolute truth.
5. We all have our own problems to deal with.

Page 40

1. a. completely unfamiliar b. in dark glasses c. Armed with a baseball bat
2. a. in that flat, very fierce b. in the white suit c. rather old

Page 41

A. 1. pretty clever 2. smartly dressed 3. badly trained

4. neatly written 5. terribly boring

B. 1. The man with a walking stick is the owner of this mansion.

2. The woman in a red coat is my English teacher.

3. The passengers on the bus are all from Jaipur.

4. The girl at the reception desk is my friend's cousin.

C. 1. sitting on my right 2. made with real cream 3. listening to the concert

4. piled in that corner 5. lying on the table

Chapter 5: Verbs

Page 42

1. a. teaches b. carries c. dances d. passes e. journeys
2. a. bought b. shampooed c. forgot d. galloped

Page 43

3. a. includes b. fastened c. echoes d. dared e. go
4. a. are taking b. is, studying c. am planning d. are, arguing e. are, referring
f. are editing
5. a. was pedalling b. was cutting c. were jogging
d. were, whispering e. was, crying f. Were, trying
6. was lying, was watching, was holding, are, doing, am, resting, am setting, Are, coming, are, staying, was wasting

Page 44

7. a. have finished b. Have, equipped c. have lost
d. have, done e. has, locked f. have run
8. a. had slept b. had found c. had rained
d. had, read e. had broken f. had baked
9. had, laid, had forgotten, Have, packed, have, done, have, put, have, hidden, have slipped, had stowed

Pages 45–46

10. a. Shall, need b. will, write c. Will, have
d. will, say
11. a. I'll meet you tomorrow at the school gates.
b. You'll enjoy your visit to Mauritius.
c. We'll bring the kebabs for the barbecue.
d. It'll be a pleasure to meet Poonam again.
12. a. 'll be moving b. Will, be seeing c. 'll be passing
d. Shall, be travelling e. Will, be snowing
13. a. 'll have landed b. Will, have changed c. 'll have left
d. will have received e. 'll have grown
14. a. might b. should c. must d. could
15. a. Mum was always tidying the house.
b. Sara is wearing glasses.
c. The wind was blowing through the streets.
d. Will you be cancelling the match?

16. cooking, playing, shining, singing, running, panting, looking, swimming, rescuing, falling, standing, pulling, losing
17. a. V b. A c. A d. V

Page 47

18. a. I have swum three lengths of the pool.
 b. Have you finished that exercise?
 c. What have you done with the photos?
 d. Has Dad lost his wallet?
 e. Gina has gone home.
19. dropped, driven, visited, parked, walked, seen, closed, puzzled, left, forgotten, begun, been
20. a. boring b. worried c. disturbing d. interested e. fascinating

Page 48

1. a.-ii. b.-iii. c.-i.
- | | | | |
|----|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| 2. | Circle | Underline | Double underline |
| a. | swept | Ramesh | the floor |
| b. | hugged | Mum | Kamal |
| c. | read | Dad | the letter |
| d. | examined | The doctor | my leg |
| e. | cooked | I | the pasta |
| f. | rang | An old man | the doorbell |

Page 49

- A. 1. Nita carried the eggs home carefully.
 2. You should drink water after every meal.
 3. I met Suresh's mum in the supermarket.
 4. Dad took us to the museum.
 5. They should write their names at the top of the page.
- | | | |
|----|---------------|------------------------------------|
| B. | Circle | Underline |
| 1. | Ring | the bell |
| 2. | watched | a programme about global warming |
| 3. | helped | me |
| 4. | found | a short route back to the hotel |
| 5. | turned | the wicked witch |
| 6. | wear | the dress with the flowery pattern |
| 7. | use | the yellow mugs |
| 8. | put | the spoons |

- C. 1. drank 2. deleted 3. read 4. painted 5. booked

Page 50

1. **Circle** **Underline**
- | | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| a. a cup of tea | his wife |
| b. a red rose | her |
| c. some toast | her |
| d. the breakfast tray | her |
2. a. Please read me a story.
b. Let me tell you my news.
c. A polite boy offered the elderly lady his seat.
d. The waitress brought us our lunch.

Page 51

- A. **Circle** **Underline**
- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. gave | a new dress |
| 2. bought | a new hat |
| 3. sent | card |
| 4. gave | some medicine |
- B. **Circle** **Underline**
- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. gave | her students |
| 2. asked | the teacher |
| 3. passed | her assistant |
| 4. sent | his employees |
- C. 1. Could you make a cup of coffee for me?
2. The bank sent a letter to all its customers.
3. Deepak showed the photos to Komal.
- D. 1. The manager found Peter a job.
2. Miss Lee read her class a story.
3. Nina wrote her cousin a letter.

Page 52

1. a.-ii. b.-ii. c.-i.
2. a. in the gym b. read c. through the woods d. waited
e. across the river f. arrived

Page 53

- A. climbed, stood, stretched, changed, went, exercised, ran, rowed, cycled, jogged, showered, dressed, breakfasted, walked
- B. 1. I 2. T 3. I 4. T 5. T 6. I
7. I 8. I 9. T 10. T
- C. 1. lost; underline lost 2. lost; circle lost 3. dressed; underline dressed
4. dressed; circle dressed 5. change; underline change 6. change; circle change
7. blew; underline blew 8. blew; circle blew

Page 54

1. a. good at the piano b. a pianist c. a great musician
d. talented e. ambitious
2. **Circle** **Underline**
a. is patient with us
b. became excited
c. is a problem
d. appears pleased
e. seems tired
f. felt foolish

Page 55

- A. **Circle** **Underline**
1. looks wonderful
2. felt disappointed
3. seems a shame
4. grew tall
5. was a success
6. smells delicious
7. Get well
8. became a doctor
- B. 1. free 2. lazy 3. What colour 4. open
5. scared 6. mayor
- C. 1. late 2. a punctual person 3. better 4. transparent
5. very close 6. a hero

Page 56

1. a. Standing at the window
c. Shaking the envelope vigorously
2. a. answering b. Annoyed c. Thrilled d. Sitting, walking e. Picking

Page 57

- A. 1. blocking the road
2. shining in the sunlight
3. encouraged at home by their parents
4. Opening the door of the laboratory
5. waiting in the queue
6. Written by Lewis Carroll in 1865
7. looking now and then at his watch
8. waiting for the bus
- B. 1. wearing; wearing a grey suit
2. rejected; rejected by other theaters
3. sitting; sitting in the cheaper seats
4. trying; trying to steal a car
5. painted; painted by M F Husain
6. amazed; amazed at the news
- C. 1. Feeling rather nervous 2. cooked over an open fire 3. taking shelter from the heat
4. driving the car 5. Kneeling down 6. left in their care
7. hanging over a branch 8. now lying empty and neglected

Page 58

1. a. Walking b. Finding c. Scaring d. screaming
2. a. Eating b. drinking c. Exercising d. swimming

Page 59

- A. sitting, doing, Learning, swimming, banishing, Jogging, Playing
- B. *Suggested answers*
1. raining hard 2. eating early in the evening 3. wasting times
4. disappointing you 5. getting presents 6. meeting new people
- C. 1. P 2. G 3. P 4. G 5. G 6. P
7. G 8. P

Chapter 6: Adverbs

Page 60

1. a. nervously b. carefully c. humbly d. noisily e. magically
2. above, everywhere, outside, soon, Then, now, inside

Page 61

3. a. I never make promises!
b. The birds often wake me up in the morning.
c. Vijay always takes the train to university.
d. Misha sometimes goes to school by car.
4. a. more simply b. most speedily c. more sweetly d. most cleverly
5. a. earlier b. least c. worse d. later e. better
6. a. Shashi swam faster than Shanti.
b. Ravi uses the gym more than Sadia.
c. Sita jumped higher than Gina.

Page 62

1. a. particularly b. very c. pretty d. extremely e. quite
2. a. extremely b. really c. very d. fairly e. quite

Page 63

1. fairly 2. extremely 3. quite 4. terribly 5. rather 6. really
1. The argument ended pretty peacefully.
2. I was terribly upset not to get a prize.
3. Jamshid rather carelessly left his car unlocked.
4. We would be quite delighted if you could join us.
5. Some extremely secret documents have been stolen.
1. too hot 2. too late 3. too tired 4. too fast 5. too high

Page 64

1. a. Where b. When c. How
2. a. Where are the keys? b. Why are you going out?
c. When will you be home? d. How did the dog get out?

Page 65

- A. 1. Where 2. How 3. Why 4. When
- B. 1. How old 2. How much 3. How many 4. How long 5. How far
6. How expensive
- C. 1. How did the thieves escape? 2. Why is she upset?
3. When will they land in Singapore? 4. Where are my spectacles?
5. When are you going to Istanbul?

Page 66

1. a. not b. not c. not d. certainly
2. a. not b. Surely c. Nowhere d. certainly

Page 67

- A. 1. We haven't had our breakfast. 2. We mustn't run across the road.
3. Tim hasn't lost his watch. 4. Carol wasn't sitting at her desk.
5. I shan't wait for you. 6. I can't remember her name.
7. Didn't you book the tickets? 8. I couldn't hear her voice clearly.
- B. 1. certainly 2. definitely 3. definitely 4. absolutely 5. Certainly
6. Surely 7. definitely 8. certainly

Page 68

1. a. before seven o'clock b. on the stage c. from side to side
2. down to the shops, right overhead, down the hill, because of my heavy load, at last

Page 69

- A. 1. across the sky 2. at ten-thirty 3. on to the boundary wall
4. at the hospital 5. in a hurry 6. in complete silence
7. because of his positive attitude 8. on the table
- B. for dinner at the Blue Peacock Restaurant, to the Pink Lotus, last time, to the best standard, without much friendliness, as a waiter, at the Blue Peacock, for eight o'clock, Tomorrow morning, at a meeting, in Mumbai, on my mobile phone
- C. 1.-e. 2.-c. 3.-a. 4.-b. 5.-d.

Review 2

Page 70

- a. enough b. few c. five d. a little e. a few
f. half g. little h. all
- a. Which b. What c. Whose d. Which e. Which
- Answers may vary.
- a. sitting in the corner b. Screaming loudly c. filled with excited children
d. in the seat next to Mum e. heavily crowded

Page 71

- a. was combing; T b. going; I c. has; T d. ran; T
e. rained; I f. plays; T g. see; T h. was; I

- | | |
|--|--|
| Underline
a. a meal
b. a beautiful birthday card
c. a lot of money
d. a lullaby
e. a few lines of the story
f. a letter
g. pasta
h. a story | Circle
you
her mother
the school
the baby
our teacher
me
dinner
Arish |
|--|--|

- | | |
|---|---|
| Circle
a. seems
b. sounded
c. turned
d. are
e. elected
f. become | Underline
a nice boy
very exciting
completely dark
Armenian
chairman
a businessman |
|---|---|

- a.-iv. b.-iii. c.-ii. d.-v. e.-i.

Page 72

- a. killed; killed in the war b. Written; Written very small letters
c. sitting; sitting on the bench d. Scared; Scared by the mice
e. reading; reading a newspaper f. composed; composed by Mozart
g. leaving; leaving the hall h. standing; standing on the platform

10. a. G b. P c. G d. G e. P
 f. G g. P h. G
11. a. extremely b. too c. fairly d. rather e. pretty
 f. highly g. a little h. quite

Page 73

12. a. How b. Where c. Why d. When
13. a. nowhere b. not c. Surely d. certainly e. absolutely
 f. definitely g. absolutely h. certainly
14. Last night, at 5.30 a.m., in the land of dreams, this morning, out of bed, in the bathroom, in my travel clothes, from the hallway, to the station at a brisk pace, at the ticket barrier, on to the platform, with a cheerful smile, in the right seat, in the right carriage
15. Sheela was terrifically upset. "There isn't no olive oil, and there are no vegetables either," she complained. "Why can I cook a meal with no vegetables? Which turn was it to buy vegetables this week? And there you are, all sitting in a row watching television, expected a fancy meal. Is anyone interesting in helping us? Talking to you all is a whole waste of time."
 Sheela was terribly upset. "There isn't any olive oil, and there are no vegetables either," she complained. "How can I cook a meal with no vegetables? Whose turn was it to buy vegetables this week? And there you are, all sitting in a row watching television, expecting a fancy meal. Is anyone interested in helping me? Talking to you all is a total waste of time."

Chapter 7: Prepositions

Page 74

1. a. beside b. besides c. around d. down, to e. for f. before
 g. during h. in i. on j. since
2. a. A b. A c. P d. P

Page 75

1. a. until b. onto c. than d. along e. off
2. a.-v. b.-i. c.-iv. d.-ii. e.-iii.

Page 76

- A. 1. against 2. until 3. opposite 4. than 5. round
- B. 1. upon 2. against 3. than 4. off 5. onto 6. along
- C. 1. P 2. A 3. A 4. P 5. A

Page 77

1. a. In front of b. because of c. down to d. all around
2. a. on top of b. along with c. due to d. next to e. out of f. in spite of

Page 78

- A. 1. rather than 2. up to 3. out of 4. next to 5. close to
B. 1. due to 2. in front of 3. along with 4. on top of 5. down to 6. up to
C. out of, down to, up to, in front of, because of, In spite of, close to

Chapter 8: Conjunctions

Page 79

1. a. or b. but c. though d. and e. so f. since
 g. unless h. whenever
2. a. when b. If c. although d. until e. while f. because

Page 80

1. a. neither, nor b. both, and c. either, or
2. a. The metro is both fast and punctual.
 b. You can play either cricket or tennis.
 c. Tejas can speak not only Spanish but also French.

Page 81

- A. 1. not only, but also 2. neither, nor 3. either, or 4. Both, and 5. neither, nor
B. 1. neither, nor 2. Either, or 3. not only, but also 4. Both, and
C. 1. Usha enjoyed neither sport nor indoor games.
 2. Either Zubaida has forgotten the meeting or I've got the time wrong.
 3. The house has both a big front lawn and a huge backyard.

Chapter 9: Sentences

Page 82

1. Circle

- a. Jamal and Jahan
- b. I
- c. The secretary at the British Embassy
- d. Who
- e. You
- f. a man carrying a sack
- g. you
- h. You

2. a.-vi.

b.-i.

c.-iv.

Underline

have sold their house
am not used to such rudeness
gave us a form to complete
left the gate into the field open
Hang your coat on that peg
Suddenly, out of the front door ran
Nowhere else do see such amazing birds
Please be careful

d.-iii.

e.-ii.

f.-v.

Page 83

- 3. a. is b. were c. wishes d. think e. is f. go
g. laugh h. has
- 4. a. worries b. graze c. kills d. locks e. investigate f. dances
g. creates h. are
- 5. were, was, was, were, have, are, don't, is, is, are

Page 84

6. S: b., e., g.

P: a., c., d., f., h.

7. Suggested answers

- a. Shyam wondered if he was on the right path to get to the market.
- b. Two pupils from this school are taking part in a national swimming competition.
- c. Tara must have been joking about the traffic!
- d. A baby pigeon flew right through the window and sat on the table.
- e. The puppy ran across the freshly mown lawn.
- f. The neighbourhood crows are always fighting with my pet parrot.

8. A: e.

N: b., h.

I: c., i.

E: d., g.

Im: a., f.

Page 85

- 9. a. Meena hadn't forgotten to pass on the message.
- b. My parents weren't impressed by the school concert.

Page 88

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| 1. Underline | Circle |
| a. Peter drew one church, Sally drew another | and |
| b. Is the school north of the river, is it south of it | or |
| c. Mrs Green liked all the drawings, she liked Eddie's the best | but |
| d. The finished map looked very nice, everyone was pleased | so |
2. a. Sita and Usha went to the play, they didn't enjoy it
Sita and Usha went to the play. They didn't enjoy it.
- b. I may walk to school, I may take the bus
I may walk to school. I may take the bus.
- c. The weather is bright and sunny, it is quite pleasant
The weather is bright and sunny. It is quite pleasant.

Page 89

- A. 1. It was getting late, I decided to take a taxi
It was getting late. I decided to take a taxi.
2. Sanjay is a good student, doesn't mind hard work
Sanjay is a good student. He doesn't mind hard work.
3. The book was not well written, I quite enjoyed the story
The book was not well written. I quite enjoyed the story.
4. The Naiks have either gone out, can't hear the doorbell
The Naiks have gone out. They can't hear the doorbell.
5. Dev failed his driving test, had to take it again
Dev failed his driving test. He had to take it again.
- B. 1. but 2. and 3. or 4. but 5. so
- C. 1. We expected the weather to be good but it rained all the time.
2. Arun takes a packed lunch or buys food from a street vendor.
3. Sara got excellent marks in the exam so was delighted.
4. Deepak picked some roses and took them to his grandmother.
5. Moin wants to buy a pair of jeans but the shops are all closed.

Page 90

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 1. Underline | Circle |
| a. The school brass band held rehearsals, lessons were over | when |
| b. Mark practised the trumpet, he got home every day | as soon as |
| c. His parents were so pleased, they took Mark to a band competition | that |
| d. Mark wants to join a big band, he turns fifteen | when |

2. Circle	Underline	Double underline
a. unless	it rains	They will have the reception outdoors
b. before	I'd finished speaking	You interrupted
c. After	you've done your reading	you may go home
d. because	she was ill	We took Mum to the doctor
e. Although	she has a licence	Swati does not drive

Page 91

- A. 1. until you return
 2. Since she was a little girl
 3. before you make your weekend plans
 4. unless it's a real emergency
 5. As soon as it stopped raining
- B. 1. Check your route on the map before you set off.
 2. You've grown a beard since I last saw you.
 3. You can go home early as it's the last day of term.
 4. I switch off all the lights when I go to bed.
- C. *Answers will vary.*
1. whenever 2. because 3. that 4. when 5. since
 6. as long as 7. before 8. until

Page 92

1. a. that a swim would be very pleasant
 b. how peaceful it is to swim underwater
 c. that it was rather windy
 d. that his clothes were floating in the water
 e. that he should have weighted them down with a stone
- 2.
- | | Circle | Underline |
|---------|---------------|------------------|
| a.-iv. | know | that |
| b.-iii. | asked | what |
| c.-i. | thought | how |
| d.-v. | said | that |
| e.-ii. | wondered | if |

Page 93

3. a. that it was snowing
c. that he wants to study astronomy
e. they wanted my help
g. whether the flight was on time
i. why I'm angry
4. a. That he is a gifted writer
c. Where they spend their weekends
e. That you practise hard
g. How we're going to deal with the issue
i. That things may get worse
- b. if the train had left
d. what was happening
f. you've all heard the news by now
h. you'd been ill
j. where the keys are
- b. What made her give up her job
d. How the boy saved the drowning child
f. Why she was working so late
h. Where the neighbours are moving to
j. How the hamster got out of its cage

Page 94

- A. 1. how the animals survived the flood
3. if the swimming pool was open
5. Why the Titanic sank
7. That Harish could be the thief
2. she must work harder
4. that the fare had increased
6. you two are getting married
8. what he had observed
- B. the tennis club is closed today, he wanted a game, we meet there at four this afternoon, the arrangement is cancelled, I'll be able to let him know in time, you're making such a fuss, you meet him at the club, would be the best alternative to tennis

Page 95

1. a. that Alice lives in
c. that Uncle and Auntie bought
e. who stroke them gently
2. **Underline**
- a. which goes to the city centre
b. who comes from Mumbai
c. who explain things clearly
d. that lived in a hutch
e. that I left on the table
- b. who keep pets
d. that enjoyed a cuddle

Circle

The bus
Miss Naik
teachers
a rabbit
the book

Page 96

3. a. who witnessed the robbery
c. who is an old friend of mine
e. who took part in the competition
g. to whom we spoke just now
i. who won the race
- b. who looks after people's teeth
d. that they teach
f. who belonged to the Mughal dynasty
h. who tells lies
j. who lives in New York

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 4. a. that you use for digging up weeds | b. which used to stand on the cabinet |
| c. which hunt at night | d. that Jack built |
| e. that Sheena bought | f. which is just down the road |
| g. which once belonged to a famous author | h. that you were looking for |

Page 97

A. Underline

1. who served us
 2. who can sing
 3. which he bought
 4. that is used for turning nuts and bolts
 5. who is sitting next to Aparna
 6. which got derailed yesterday
- B.**
1. who performs gymnastic tricks
 2. which cooks food quickly
 3. who creates plays
 4. who studies animals
 5. which makes tiny objects look larger
- C.**
1. The artist has finished the picture that he was painting.
 2. The doctor who stitched my cut leg came from Sri Lanka.
 3. The mystery friend who phoned me turned out to be Rajiv.
 4. The washing machine that we bought was faulty.

Circle

- The waitress
 All students
 The new mobile phone
 a tool
 that girl
 The train

Page 98

1. a. when they arrived in the morning
- b. while the ceiling was leaking
- c. because the old one was crumbling
- d. than the old one was
- e. after they moved into the new building

2. **Circle**
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a.-v. | if |
| b.-iv. | because |
| c.-i. | so that |
| d.-ii. | in case |
| e.-iii. | that |

Page 99

3. a. when it rains
b. after you've had a meal
4. a. where the rainbow ends
b. wherever he went
5. a. because I'm happy
b. since she was the youngest
6. a. as long as you don't disturb me
b. unless I have to work late
7. a. than it used to be
b. than a tiger can

Page 100

- A. 1. Whenever I see her
2. as we have some spare time
3. since I last saw her
4. if you don't water them
5. because she wants to do well
6. When we reached the bus stop
7. As you've worked so hard
8. than dogs can
- B. 1. the fighting is
2. you have the time
3. they wanted to
4. the band's flight has been delayed
5. we can get a better view
6. the building had stood

C. *Suggested answers*

1. we expected
2. you are
3. I need help
4. we have not read the book
5. I needed to exercise

Page 101

1. a. is covered
b. had been dropped off
c. was being washed
2. a. was taken
b. was cleared
c. were washed

Page 103

- A. 1. was being cooked; P
2. broke; A
3. was hidden; P
4. was taking; A
5. are crowded; P
- B. 1. The shop is locked by the manager every night.
2. The car is being driven by Mum.
3. The timetable has been altered by someone.
4. All the pupils' names are checked by Mrs Gupta.
5. The report has been written by Mr Shah.
- C. 1. A tennis ball hit me on the head.
2. People crowd the platforms during rush hour.
3. Komal is preparing a picnic.
4. The baby had torn the pages of the book.
5. Rana had switched off the computer.

Page 104

1. a. Jeff's car broke down on a quiet country road
b. He lifted the bonnet, he looked at the engine
c. He couldn't identify the problem
d. He couldn't fix the engine himself, he phoned a breakdown company
e. Help arrived, his car was fixed, he drove happily on
2. **Circle** **Underline**
 - a. We, the driver got, took 2
 - b. I found 1
 - c. I, Dad go, takes 2
 - d. The colour scheme chosen by Jenna has 1

Page 105

- A. 1. Our flat was too small for us, we decided to move; C
2. Neal and Nisha were going to go to the play, in the end they didn't; C
3. According to the forecast, it won't rain today, tomorrow it will; C
4. In the beginning, Kajal was very nervous about having swimming lessons; S
5. It's a difficult problem, I can't promise success; C
6. Use your imagination to solve this problem; S
7. In my opinion, taking exercise doesn't make you slimmer; S
8. Stay and help us, find some other occupation; C
- B. 1. Anil asked Indira to go to a film with him but she was too busy.
2. Vipul's dog is sick so he will have to take it to the vet.
3. Mum has made supper and is setting the table.
4. Sunita lost an earring but found it later on the floor.
- C. 1. Can Uma come out to play? Is Uma too tired?
2. Dad quite enjoys flying. Dad finds the train more comfortable.
3. Mum's train is delayed. Mum will be late today.
4. I found a puppy. I took it home.

Page 106

1. **Underline** **Double underline**
 - a. Julie is going for a cycle ride because she likes to keep fit
 - b. She is puzzled when she comes to a signpost
 - c. She meets a couple who have a map
 - d. The map shows her which track will take her back home
2. a.-iv. b.-iii. c.-v. d.-ii. e.-i.

Page 107

A. Underline

1. You can't cross the river
2. Everyone will get a ticket
3. the beach is completely under water
4. it soon got cold
5. Zainab told us

Double underline

1. because the bridge is broken 1
2. who applied 1
3. When the tide is in 1
4. Although it was warm, while the sun shone 2
5. that she had finished work on the book, she was editing 2

- B. 1. Why don't we go for a walk while the sun is shining?
2. You've shaved your beard off since I last saw you.
3. Bring a spare pair of glasses in case you lose one.
4. We'd better count the chairs so that we know exactly how many there are.

C. S: 2., 5. CD: 4., 8. CX: 1., 3., 6., 7.

Chapter 10: Questions

Page 108

1. a. Where b. What c. Why d. What
2. a. Has Gita watered the flowers? b. Were the results good?
c. Do all dogs chase cats?
3. a. Had, finished b. Has, received c. Have, done

Page 109

1. a. Could that be someone's wallet on the ground?
b. Shall we try to contact the owner?
c. Should we inform the police?
2.

Underline	Double underline
a. Can	see
b. May	sleep
c. Could	turn
d. Shall	tell
e. Will	remain

Page 110

- A. 1. Shall we go swimming today?
2. May I hold the baby?
3. Should we put the books back on the shelf?
4. Can you change a bicycle tyre?
5. Please could you carry this bag for me?
6. Will there be an eclipse of the sun tomorrow?
7. Would you like a turn on the swing?
8. Can we discuss this later?
- B. 1. Wouldn't a new coat of paint improve this room?
2. Shouldn't Sunil help his mother more?
3. Won't your mum be anxious about you?
4. Couldn't Nandini apply to the university for a grant?
5. Can't this mobile phone take photos?

Chapter 11: Punctuation

Page 111

1. a. You will need a piece of fabric, a needle, thread and a pair of scissors.
b. Now, write down my address.
c. How you have grown, Sita!
d. Thank you, Miss Khan, for that information.
e. Our new series, Alpha Grammar, has a different approach.
f. Quiet, please!
g. What a mess that cat Freda has made of the carpet!
h. Romila, who has curly hair, lives on the floor above.
i. Is this your bag, Harish?

Page 112

2. a. We're preparing for the children's party.
b. We'll be meeting at Juhi's house.
c. The juniors are happy now that they're allowed to play seniors' games.
d. Dad couldn't mend Hari's kite.
e. You're welcome to use my son's bicycle.
f. I shouldn't have forgotten Sara's birthday.
g. I didn't watch the men's singles final.

3. a. The cat miaows when it is time for its tea and purrs when it has had its tea.
- b. Here is the money that Uncle Joe has sent you.
- c. I heard you had won a prize.
- d. There has been no rain for a week.
- e. Mum is going to find out the details.
- f. She had better stay in bed if she is unwell.
- g. I would like to be able to fly.

Page 113

1. a. There was an accident on the Western Express Highway today
 - b. A young man was injured
 - c. The lorry-driver was speeding
 - d. The police have asked anyone who saw the accident to dial 100
2. a. "What time is it?" asked Dilip.
 - b. "Thank goodness the exams are over!" said Gita.
 - c. "I'm going shopping today," announced Shanti.

Page 114

- A. "Hello! I'm home!" called Mohit. "Where are you?"
- "I'm in the study," called Hema. "Have you had a good day?"
- "Not bad," he replied, coming into the study.
- "Well, I'm exhausted," said Hema. "How about a cup of tea?"
- "Lovely," answered Mohit. "Let me help you."
- "Thanks," said Hema. "Do you have to go out again this evening?" she asked.
- "No. Let's spend the evening in front of the television," said Mohit.
- B. 1. "Have you eaten anything unusual recently?" asked Dr Reddy.
2. Komal said to Kiran, "It's your turn to make dinner tonight."
3. "Please don't tell anybody," she begged.
4. Peter said, "It's too early to get up."
5. "You could move house," suggested Tim.
6. "Who can tell me when the holidays start?" asked Mum.
7. "I can't believe you missed your flight!" exclaimed Tom.
8. "Here you are!" said Harry. "We've been looking for you."

Review 3

Answers

Page 115

- a. along b. onto c. until d. against e. upon
f. off g. round h. opposite i. than
- a. in front of b. next to c. out of d. on top of e. up to
f. along with
- a. either, or b. both, and c. neither, nor d. not only, but also
e. either, or f. both, and

Page 116

- a. when the sun rises
c. before they left for Dubai
- Underline**
a. it began to rain
b. Neeraj loves animals
c. I don't believe
d. You may phone Grandmother but please be polite
e. People shouldn't throw stones
f. I've set aside the books
g. I can't explain now
h. you may stay up late
i. The lady wanted to know
j. Would you like a meal now
- a. that I'm always ready to help you, N
c. I spoke to, Adj
e. you know, Adj
g. that rocks the cradle, Adj
b. because you have behaved so well
d. and she drives them to school

Double underline

As soon as I set out for my walk
and wants to become a vet
that Zara intended any harm
when you get home tonight

who live in glass houses

I want to keep

because it's too complicated

As it's Saturday

if the park was open to the public

or would you prefer to eat later

b. as soon as you get home, Adv

d. when you reach the crossroads, Adv

f. what you mean, N

h. left strewn on the beach, N

Page 117

- a. The hedge was being trimmed by Grandfather.
b. The terrible scream was heard by everyone.
c. The residents will be informed by the association about the changes.
d. The incident was filmed by a passer-by on his phone.

8. a. Two horses are drawing the chariot.
b. The chief guest will give out the prizes.
c. The municipal council is repairing the roads.
d. Mum and Dad will receive the Chatterjis in Delhi.
9. a. Dad went out to buy some medicines but the pharmacy was shut.
b. Would you like a meal now or would you like to unpack first?
c. I unwrapped the gift and opened the box.
10. a. We helped the victims of the earthquake because we felt it our duty.
b. Let's get the application forms since the office is open.
c. You've lost your pen so I've bought you a new one.

Page 118

11. a. Will you stop making that dreadful noise?
b. Shall we hear the results tomorrow?
c. Could you help me get the baggage into the car?
d. Can we meet for lunch one day next week?
12. a. Doesn't Durga likes hot curries?
b. Wasn't Sarthak at the meeting?
c. Won't the baby stop crying?
d. Can't Meena swim in deep water?
13. "I've got some exciting news!" shouted Sia, bursting into the room.
Sarah looked up from her book. "What is it?" she asked.
Sia settled down on the sofa and said excitedly, "Dad's taking Mum and me to Tokyo in the holidays."
"Lucky you!" sighed Sarah. "What will you do there?"
Sia fished out a holiday brochure from her pocket and said, "Lots of things. I'm going to see everything that's mentioned in this brochure."
14. "Mum, could you please come here? said Gita. "I'll come unless I've fed the baby," replied Mum. Gita was tryng to do her English homework. She preferred to study Physics along with English, but she had an English test the next day. Written essays was not something she enjoyed. Wouldn't it be better if she had a different topic. Either Mum would have to help her nor she would have to ask Dad.
"Mum, could you please come here? asked Gita. "I'll come after I've fed the baby," replied Mum. Gita was trying to do her English homework. She preferred to study Physics rather than English, but she had an English test the next day. Writing essays was not something she enjoyed. Wouldn't it be better if she had a different topic? Either Mum would have to help her or she would have to ask Dad.

5. People can know more about the need for an animal shelter. They can also volunteer at the shelter or make donations.
6. *Suggested answer*
The writer is a kind person who is very fond of animals. He is also responsible and a leader. We know this because he is taking steps to turn his thoughts into actions.
- 7.-b.
8. a. that are suffering
b. who can identify animals at risk
c. who care about animals

Chapter 13: Composition

Answers

Page 130

Answers may vary.

Page 132

Answers may vary.

Page 134

Answers may vary.

Page 136

Answers may vary.

Page 138

Answers may vary.

Review 4

Page 139

1. a. Zubaida Singh works at the Srinagar Animal Rescue Centre.
b. Zubaida Singh invites Asha to visit the Srinagar Animal Rescue Centre to discuss the post and responsibilities of the voluntary job.
c. The main purpose of the letter is to invite Asha to the Srinagar Animal Rescue Centre to discuss the details of the voluntary job that she has applied for.
d. i. O ii. F
e. -i.
f. who are enthusiastic about rehabilitating animals

Page 140

2. a. *Suggested answer*
Dr Alva and Suchi would have searched harder to find the sixth ornament.
b. The main idea of the second paragraph is that Dr Alva and Suchi discovered that the sixth ornament was missing.
c. Suchi is relieved because Dr Alva will not think that she has stolen the ornament and she can hope to have a proper job at the museum in future.
d. *Suggested answer*
When Dr Alva and Suchi realised that the sixth ornament was missing, he suggested that they search for it carefully. They went back to the store cupboard. Suchi bent and looked under it to check if the ornament was there. It had fallen and rolled under the cupboard!
e. -ii.
f. i. **Underline:** Will
"Shall I place these ornaments in the display case, Dr Alva?" asked Suchi.
ii. **Underline:** As long as
As soon as Suchi and Dr Alva discovered one ornament was missing, they began to look for it.
iii. **Underline:** themselves
Suchi herself found the missing ornament under the cupboard.
iv. **Underline:** too
Suchi was very glad that the ornament was not lost.

Page 141

Answers may vary.

Page 142

Answers may vary.

Word Power

Page 143

- a. cheerful b. keen c. odd d. cunning e. amusing f. careful
- a. serious b. feminine c. loss d. narrow e. guilty f. allowed
- S: b., d. A: a., c.

Page 144

Adjectives ending in -ous and -ious

- a. ous b. ious c. ious d. ious e. ous f. ous
g. ious h. ious

The word pairs as...as, so...that, too...to

- a. as, as b. so, that c. too, to d. too, to e. as, as f. so, that
g. as, as h. too, to

Page 145

- a.-ii. b.-v. c.-i. d.-vii. e.-vi. f.-iii.
g.-viii. h.-iv.
- a. high and low b. chalk and cheese c. hustle and bustle
d. now and then e. pros and cons f. dos and don'ts
g. spick and span h. hale and hearty

Page 146

- a. I am very hungry. b. It'll be very simple. c. suddenly
d. appearing to do a lot of work without achieving anything
e. stays calm f. sounds familiar g. rejected
- a.-1. b.-4. c.-3. d.-2.

Page 147

1. a.-vi. b.-v. c.-iv. d.-i. e.-iii f.-ii.
g.-ix. h.-xi. i.-x. j.-vii. k.-viii.

Page 148

- a. Every cloud has a silver lining. b. More haste, less speed.
c. Many hands make light work. d. Waste not, want not.
e. Don't cross your bridges until you come to them.
f. Still waters run deep. g. Easier said than done.