

Chapter 1: Nouns

Page 6

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. Circle</p> <p>a. Molly, Mount Everest</p> <p>b. Seoul, South Korea</p> <p>c. April</p> <p>d. Nile</p> | <p>Underline</p> <p>top, year</p> <p>capital</p> <p>month</p> <p>river, world</p> |
|--|--|
2. pilot, aeroplanes, coats, suitcases

Page 7

3. a. sister b. duke c. lady d. witch e. bridegroom f. goose
4. a. policeman b. fox c. bull d. uncle e. cock, hen
5. *Suggested answers*
- a. The lion rested in the shade while the lioness chased the buffalo.
- b. Mr Jameel's niece and nephew came to visit him.
- c. The ram and the ewe are grazing on the hill.

Page 8

6. a. gases, volcanoes/volcanos b. scarves/scarfs, keys, benches c. babies
- d. mangoes/mangos, trees e. knives, boxes, dishes, glasses
7. a. kilos b. hooves/hoofs c. zoos d. chiefs e. buffaloes

[Note: Although "buffaloes" is the conventionally accepted answer, "buffalo" is also acceptable.]

8.

Z	Q	C	R	G	W	M	S
F	B	M	E	O	Y	S	E
E	O	I	M	O	X	E	N
E	N	C	L	U	T	W	T
T	E	E	T	H	I	O	F
A	O	C	V	S	L	M	T
C	Z	G	E	E	S	E	R
F	E	V	M	Y	T	N	F
R	D	E	N	K	B	P	G
C	H	I	L	D	R	E	N

Page 9

- a. deer b. sheep c. shorts/jeans
- a. sheep b. scissors c. sunglasses d. aircraft

Page 10

1. boots 2. pyjamas 3. trousers 4. binoculars 5. gloves
1. sheep 2. pliers 3. spectacles 4. fishes 5. sunglasses

X	C	S	E	R	N	U	I	E	P
D	O	A	F	C	M	K	A	G	A
Q	S	B	V	L	O	U	R	E	F
Y	X	H	P	M	T	E	D	K	I
S	P	E	C	T	A	C	L	E	S
H	J	M	D	E	U	I	L	V	H
E	S	K	P	L	I	E	R	S	E
E	L	Y	F	S	W	T	O	A	S
P	E	P	O	J	I	E	G	H	M
S	U	N	G	L	A	S	S	E	S

Page 11

- a. tourist b. guests c. receptionist d. cooks/chefs
- doctor, baby, principal, guest, parent

Page 12

- A. M: 1., 5., 12. F: 3., 6., 9., 11. C: 2., 4., 7., 8., 10.

Suggested answers

Ishita is a friendly person.

I bought two cupcakes from the baker down the street.

Ms Simon says that her dog is her best friend.

There is one student in the hall.

The child was playing with the ball.

- B. Feminine nouns: daughter, goddess, sister, queen

Masculine nouns: prince, wizard, nephew

Common-gender nouns: driver, judge, tourist, thief, artist

Page 13

- a. flowers b. rain c. mud d. house/garden
- Nouns for things we can count: garden, watering can, window, house
Nouns for things we cannot count: morning, rain, coffee, water

Page 14

A. **Colour red:** phone, tree, snake, bottle, flag, park, umbrella, playground, dog, train, sister

Colour green: cheese, tea, sand, snow, rice, salt, wood, sugar, wool, water, juice, air, milk

[Note: Explain to students that “cheese”, “tea” and “juice” are uncountable nouns but they can be countable in certain contexts, for example, fruit teas. Also point out that “wood” is an uncountable noun whereas “woods”, when referring to a forest, is countable.]

- B. 1. an ant 2. a monkey 3. some milk 4. some paper 5. an elephant
6. some cheese

Page 15

1. a.-ii. b.-iii. c.-i.
2. a. bundle b. bunch c. school d. herd

Page 16

- A. 1. class 2. bundle 3. pack 4. flock 5. team
B. 1. pack 2. flock 3. chest 4. swarm 5. gang
6. litter 7. herd, pride 8. crowd
C. 1. band 2. pile 3. bouquet 4. string 5. stack
D. 1. sheaf 2. bunch 3. flight 4. army 5. troop

Page 17

1. a. Kim's b. dolls' c. girls' d. Ross's
2. a. Paras's b. lions'/lion's c. brothers' d. Charles's e. students'/student's

Page 18

- A. 1. The actresses' clothes were burnt in the fire. 2. Do you know the Sahnis' house?
3. That is Mark and Jim's pet dog. 4. The birds' singing woke me up early this morning.
5. Maya looked for her missing book in Carlos's room.

- B. 1. fairies' 2. men's 3. princesses' 4. children's 5. farmers'

C. Suggested answers

1. students' desks; The students' desks are very tidy.
2. pilots' uniforms; The pilots' uniforms are blue and white in colour.
3. women's handbags; All the women's handbags are in the other room.
4. princes' palace; The princes' palace was decorated beautifully.
5. Manas's dog; Manas's dog is very playful and loving.

Chapter 2: Pronouns

Page 19

- a. it b. We c. he d. They
- Circle:** We, her, them, they, him, they, He, it, She, you, me, I, us

Page 20

- a. I, we b. You, us c. you, me
- a. I b. We c. you d. us e. me

Page 21

1. me 2. I 3. We 4. us 5. you
- 1.-b. 2.-b. 3.-c. 4.-a. 5.-b.

Chapter 3: Articles

Page 22

- a. an b. the c. a d. The e. The f. The
- a. A bee lives in a beehive.
b. I am writing an e-mail to the principal.
c. What is the time now?
d. She is training to become an astronaut.

Page 23

- a. Have you visited [^]the Eiffel Tower?
b. There are many bridges over [^]the River Seine.
c. [^]The French are proud of their monuments.
- a. The Colosseum in (the) Rome is very popular with tourists.
b. The Ganges is the holy river of the Hindus.
c. The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean in the world.
d. The Japanese enjoy eating (the) seafood.
e. The Statue of Liberty is a famous monument in (the) New York.

Page 24

- A. ^The Taj Mahal is the most famous monument of the India. It is in the Agra, a city in northern India. It is the situated along the River Yamuna. ^The Taj Mahal was built more than the 400 years ago by the Shah Jahan, the Mughal emperor. He built the Taj Mahal in memory of his beloved wife. Thousands of people worked together to build the Taj Mahal. Tourists from the all over the world come to see this beautiful monument in white marble.
- B. 1. The dinosaur is a prehistoric animal.
2. Mount Everest is located in the Himalayas.
3. The Sahara Desert gets very little rain.
4. The Dutch prefer cycling to driving.

Review 1

Page 25

1. a. shorts b. binoculars c. Fish d. spectacles
e. sheep f. trousers g. Deer h. jeans
scissors
2. **Circle:** aircrafts, pyjama, goggle, tong
Suggested answers
a. aircraft: The airline bought many new aircraft.
b. pyjamas: Sheena's favourite pyjamas are pink in colour.
c. goggles: I forgot where I put my goggles.
d. tongs: Use a pair of tongs to hold that burning twig.

Page 26

3. *Suggested answers*
a. baby: Kavita, Danny
b. child: Meenakshi, Adil
c. doctor: Dr Amita Kapoor, Dr Ritesh Pal
d. friend: Aisha, Amandeep
4. manager, people, fans, players, captain
5. *Suggested answers*
a. mug b. cup c. glass d. carton
6. **Tick:** a., c.
7. a. herd b. class c. team d. band e. litter f. crowd

Page 27

8. a. swarm b. fleet c. flight d. bunch e. flock
9. a. I think Rohan's science project is very informative.
b. Mrs Das's house is across the road from the city library.
c. The butterflies' wings looked transparent in the sunlight.
d. The five girls' performance was appreciated by the audience.
e. Leyla and Abbas's flight is scheduled to arrive at 10 p.m.
10. a.-i. b.-i. c.-ii. d.-ii. e.-ii. f.-i.
11. **Circle:** us, I, they, you, I, me, We, we, We, it

Page 28

12. a. me b. I c. us d. we e. You
13. a. The Great Wall of China is one of the wonders of the world.
b. The River Nile flows through Egypt.
c. Volunteers are working to keep the Yamuna clean.
d. The orca is also known as the killer whale.
e. India is surrounded by the Arabian Sea, the Indian Ocean and the Bay of Bengal.
14. a. **Underline:** A
The president of India lives at Rashtrapati Bhavan.
- b. **Underline:** Dad's
Dad's binoculars fell into the water when he was birdwatching.
- c. **Underline:** pyjama
My new pyjamas have blue polka dots.
- d. **Underline:** much
Aunt Mary asked for some sugar with her coffee.
- e. **Underline:** team
My cat's litter of kittens follows her all around the house.
- f. **Underline:** mosquitoes
The mosquitoes' buzzing annoyed me all through the night.
- g. **Underline:** I
The principal called me to her office after assembly.
- h. **Underline:** A
The pineapple is a fruit grown in warm countries.

Chapter 4: Adjectives

Page 29

1. Suggested answers

- a. white b. yellow c. Blue d. dirty e. happy f. sunny

Page 30

2. a. five b. two c. Three d. four e. six
3. a. taller b. more playful c. more charming d. heavier e. smaller
 f. longer g. stronger h. more comfortable
4. a.-iii. b.-i. c.-ii. d.-ii. e.-i.

Page 31

1. a. hot b. quick c. chopped
2. a. steel, wooden, plastic b. pretty, shiny c. young, ancient, old
 d. quick, slow e. hot, icy f. smooth, rough

Page 32

A. Suggested answers

old, hot, thirsty, cool, wooden, beautiful, pretty, tall

B. Answers may vary.

Page 33

1. a. a little b. some c. many d. much
2. a. some b. a little c. much d. many e. a little f. some

Page 34

- A. 1. a little 2. much 3. many 4. some 5. much 6. many
B. 1. much 2. some 3. many 4. a little

C. Answers may vary.

Page 35

1. a. this b. that c. these d. Those
2. a.-iv. b.-i. c.-ii. d.-iii.

Page 36

A. Tick: 2., 3., 4., 6., 8.

B. this, those, that, these

- C. 1.-b. 2.-d. 3.-a. 4.-c.
D. 1. Those 2. this 3. these 4. that 5. that

Page 37

- a.-ii. b.-iv. c.-i. d.-iii.
- a. strongest b. tallest c. most exciting d. easiest
e. most playful f. most careful

Page 38

1. longest 2. busiest 3. quickest 4. most handsome
5. softest 6. most pleasant 7. most thoughtful 8. most exciting
- B. *Answers may vary.*

Chapter 5: Verbs

Page 39

- a. talks b. knocks c. wash d. make

Page 40

- is, am, are, is, are, am, is, is, are, is, is, are, am
- a. am mending b. is watering c. is/are flying d. are visiting e. are listening
- a. am reading b. is going c. is drinking d. are singing e. are grazing

Page 41

- a. was b. were c. were d. was e. was f. were
- a. was b. were c. was d. was e. were
- was, were, was, was, were, was, was, were

Page 42

- a. has b. had c. had d. have e. had f. have
- Suggested answers*

The deer has beautiful antlers.

The mice have long tails.

The sheep have woolly coats.

- a. knocks b. jump c. win d. locks e. eat
- a. climbed b. closed c. pushed d. rained e. wasted

Page 43

- a. There are b. There is c. There are

2.	There is ...	There are ...
	a pond near the palace.	many tourists at the hotel.
	an apple in the bowl.	raindrops on the grass.
		mosquitoes in the garden.

Page 44

A. Suggested answers

1. There is a gorilla sitting on the grass.
 2. There are elephants standing near the lake.
 3. There is a cheetah relaxing on the branch.
 4. There are many different kinds of birds in the forest.
 5. There is a giraffe standing near a tall tree.
 6. There are red flowers growing in the forest.
- B.
1. There is a bucket near the door.
 2. There is one cookie left in the jar.
 3. There is a cat on the roof.
 4. There are three men in the boat.
 5. There are many boxes under your bed.

Page 45

1. a. makes b. paints c. go
2. a. eats b. drinks c. fly d. hunt e. meets f. freezes
- g. delivers h. polish

Page 46

- A. 1. dig 2. buys 3. flows 4. asks 5. walks

B. Across

2. jogs 4. crawls 8. tells

Down

1. pours 3. makes 5. waits 6. sits 7. play

Page 47

1. told, went, began, rose, saw, said
2. a. broke b. wrote c. made d. lost e. spoke

Page 48

- A. 1. woke 2. taught 3. fell 4. sent 5. drove
- B. 1. bought 2. ate 3. flew 4. sold 5. broke
6. heard 7. bent 8. drank 9. tore 10. built

C.

J	Q	L	C	U	F	O	U	N	D
Y	V	O	M	A	B	I	C	V	G
O	P	M	J	P	Y	H	P	S	Q
B	L	E	W	H	J	Q	M	A	U
H	I	T	H	O	U	G	H	T	H
R	C	U	G	L	I	L	J	Y	L
A	M	Q	Y	P	M	D	R	E	W
N	L	S	A	N	G	V	U	I	P

Page 49

1. will be, will be, will like, will make, will like
2. a. shall go b. will play c. will meet d. will watch
- e. shall attend f. will win

Page 50

- A. 1. Anita will go to Tokyo next month.
2. Meena will take part in the next race.
3. Dad will wear his favourite suit to Nisha's wedding.
4. I shall send my friend a postcard from Italy.
5. Our teacher will take us to the museum next week.
- B. 1. Rahul will go to the market to buy a pair of boots.
2. The school will close for the summer holidays.
3. Sania will play with her new neighbours in the evening.
4. We shall visit the science museum today.

Page 51

1. is raining, is getting, is putting, is going, is making, is rushing, is waving
2. a. The tailor is mending Salim's ripped jeans.
- b. I am climbing up the ladder in the garage.
- c. Rustam is working in the garden.
- d. My sisters are watching the news on television.
- e. Venkat is helping me complete my assignments.
- f. I am cleaning my desk and cupboard.

Page 52

- A. 1.-a. 2.-b. 3.-b. 4.-a.
- B. 1. is clapping 2. are dressing 3. are looking 4. am pointing 5. is snowing
- C. is working, are making, are tidying, are picking, is clearing, are digging, is sowing, am making, is taking

Page 53

1. was trying, were having, were playing, were dancing
2. **Tick:** b., c., e., f.

Page 54

- A. 1. was preparing 2. was working 3. were walking 4. were chirping 5. was talking
- B. *Suggested answers*
1. Pete the Panda was eating bamboo.
 2. Pete the Panda was sleeping on a branch.
 3. Pete the Panda was sniffing at the flowers.
 4. Pete the Panda was playing with his friend.
 5. Pete the Panda was drinking water from the pool.
- C. *Answers may vary.*

Page 55

1. a. can b. May, can c. may d. can
2. a.-iii. b.-v. c.-i. d.-vi. e.-ii. f.-iv.

Page 56

- A. *Answers may vary.*
- B. *Suggested answers*
1. We may watch a film this evening.
 2. Dave may go skating tomorrow.
 3. Tenzing may lend me his book.
 4. Rahul may bake a chocolate cake for us.
- C. 1. can 2. Can 3. may 4. may 5. can

Chapter 6: Adverbs

Page 57

- Suggested answers*
 - The boy shouted loudly.
 - Arvind cut the paper carefully.
 - Tina took the injection bravely.
 - The puppy played happily with the red ball.
- a.-i. b.-ii. c.-i. d.-iii.

Page 58

- a. above b. near c. there
- a. behind b. here c. above d. near e. there f. below

Page 59

- A. 1. above 2. there 3. there 4. near 5. below 6. here
7. behind 8. below

B. *Suggested answers*

- There are three birds flying above.
- Look at the puppy sitting here!
- Let's sit over there.
- The boy ran to catch the Frisbee as soon as it came near.
- Here's a broad tree – I'll get behind and hide.

Page 60

- tomorrow, today/tomorrow, yesterday/today, tomorrow
- a. today b. yesterday c. tomorrow d. today e. yesterday/today
f. yesterday/today

Page 61

A. *Suggested answers*

- My sister arrived from Kolkata yesterday.
- The prime minister will give a speech tomorrow.
- The weather forecast predicts heavy rain today.
- My dog found a bone in the garden yesterday.
- Mum is going to pick me up from school early today.
- I started reading a new novel yesterday and finished it today.

B. *Suggested answers*

- Anish will wrap the present tomorrow.
- The horse jumped over the fence yesterday.
- Today is a holiday because it is Eid.

Review 2

Page 62

1. a. fast; speed b. ancient; age c. soft; quality
d. beautiful; appearance e. icy; temperature f. plastic; material
2. a. many b. much c. some d. little
3. **Adjective** **Noun it describes**
- a. These pyjamas
b. This diary
c. that house
d. Those plants
e. these vegetables
f. that table

Page 63

4. a. most amazing b. most beautiful c. deadliest d. fastest e. friendliest
f. happiest g. loudest h. most popular i. prettiest j. strangest
5. a. There is b. There is c. There are d. There are e. There is
6. a. writes b. plays c. wake d. listens e. splash
7. a. wept b. drew c. broke d. sold e. heard

Page 64

8. a. They will visit their cousins during the winter vacation.
b. I shall take my paintbrushes to the art class on Monday.
c. I will go to the doctor only for major illnesses.
d. Anita will play chess with her father on Sunday.
e. The mother bird will get some worms for the hungry chicks.
9. **Circle:** shout, look, share, dances, eat, washes, carry
Underline: jogged, sneezed, hopped, ran, cried, shopped, woke, played, laughed, liked
Double-underline: will try, will throw, will sing, will walk, shall help, will grow, will paint
10. *Suggested answers*
- a. Savita is helping her mother fix the tap.
b. Praful is laughing at the clown with the red hair.
c. The goldfish is swimming in its bowl.
d. Nita is singing her favourite song.
e. Nitesh is coming to the fair.
11. a. was playing b. was preparing c. was working

Page 65

11. d. were walking e. were asking
12. a. May b. can c. may d. can e. may
13. a. there b. Above c. today d. behind e. here
f. yesterday g. below h. near i. tomorrow
14. a. **Underline:** many
There isn't much coffee left in my cup.
- b. **Underline:** dangerousest
The black mamba is one of the most dangerous snakes in the world.
- c. **Underline:** is
There are many ancient forts in Agra for tourists to visit.
- d. **Underline:** wag
Meghna's dog wags its tail when she comes home in the afternoon.
- e. **Underline:** snore
Adya could not sleep last night because her father was snoring loudly.
- f. **Underline:** tomorrow
My little brother went to the market yesterday.

Chapter 7: Prepositions

Page 66

1. a. over b. behind c. at d. from e. into
2. a. behind b. over c. by d. from e. at

Page 67

1. a. for b. between c. around d. through e. in
2. a.-ii. b.-v. c.-i. d.-vi. e.-iii. f.-iv.

Page 68

- A. 1. through 2. on 3. in 4. across 5. between
6. at 7. before, after 8. to, for
- B. 1. **Underline:** to
The farmer put a wooden fence around his land.
2. **Underline:** around
I went to the meeting wearing my favourite coat.

3. **Underline:** through

People must turn off their mobile phones during the film.

4. **Underline:** at

The group sang a traditional song for us.

5. **Underline:** during

The mouse entered through the window.

Chapter 8: Conjunctions

Page 69

1. a. and b. and c. or d. but e. or f. but

2. a. red, blue

Mina likes the colour red and she likes the colour blue.

b. rice, noodles

Did you order rice or did you order noodles?

c. cat, dog

I have a pet cat but I don't have a pet dog.

Page 70

1. i. though ii. so iii. because

a.-iii. b.-i. c.-ii.

2. a. though b. because c. so d. because e. though f. so

Page 71

A. so: 1.

because: 2., 4.

though: 3., 5.

B. *Answers may vary.*

C. *Suggested answers*

1. Shelly was sick

2. Akbar wiped the plates

3. Dinesh drinks the medicine

4. Jyoti is buying a card

Chapter 9: Sentences

Page 72

1. a.-i. b.-ii. c.-i.
2. a. Shakeel was eating a mango.
b. There is very little rain in deserts.
c. There are two fish in the tank.

Page 73

3. *Answers may vary.*
Subject: a., b., f., g., h.
Predicate: c., d., e.
4. a. played with the teddy bear
b. Down the narrow path crawled
c. is very colourful
d. Where is
e. sat on a branch
f. is a gift from my father
g. Out of the hat leapt
h. watches the ducks swim

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 5. Underline | Circle |
| a. The clothes | are |
| b. I | am |
| c. Lee's grandparents | visit |
| d. Today's newspaper | has |
| e. Our washing machine | is |
| f. The girls | have |
| g. Dina | plans |
| h. Anna | drinks |

Page 74

1. a. was b. am trying c. will be d. is waiting e. says f. run
2. a. cook b. are driving c. catches d. am visiting e. talks f. sleep
g. is climbing h. use

Page 75

A. **Tick:** 1., 5., 6., 8., 10.

B. *Suggested answers*

1. Many people are watching the match.
2. The batsman hits the ball towards the stands.
3. The fielder tries to catch the ball.
4. The umpire is standing behind the wicket.
5. The batsman and the wicketkeeper are wearing helmets.

Chapter 10: Questions

Page 76

1. *Suggested answers*

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| a. to dance | b. dentist | c. house | d. twins | e. cycling | f. friend |
| 2. a. Where | b. Who | c. When | d. What | e. Which | f. How |
| 3. a. Which | b. Why | c. How | d. Why | | |

Page 77

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 4. a. What are you wearing to the party? | b. Who is the boy talking to Sheela? |
| c. Which is his towel? | d. When does the practice start? |
| e. Where are the dancers? | f. Why did Amy go to the stadium? |
| g. How did Dhiraj play the sitar? | h. Which is your laptop bag? |

Page 78

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. a. Is the kite stuck? | b. Was that the sound of the branch breaking? |
| c. Was Dad badly hurt? | |
| 2. a. Is this ice cream home-made? | b. Are you working late? |
| c. Am I driving too fast? | d. Was Sam sleeping outside? |
| e. Are there many trees in the orchard? | |

Page 79

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| A. 1. Am I singing loudly? | 2. Is there a hole in my cardigan? |
| 3. Was the pizza baked in the oven? | 4. Were we happy to go to Egypt? |
| 5. Are there cookies in the tin? | 6. Was the farmer looking for his sheep? |
| B. 1. Is Dave late for school? | 2. Were the boys talking? |
| 3. Am I going to pass the exam? | 4. Is there an apple in the bowl? |
| 5. Are there peacocks in the field? | |

Chapter 11: Punctuation

Page 80

- a. Did you hear Marie calling us for dinner?
b. Mum visits London in December every year.
c. Help! I am stuck.
- a. Oops! b. Ouch!

Page 81

- c. Help! d. Wow! e. Stop!
- Today is the kite festival at the city park. I'm here with my father and sister, Devina. We're very excited. Dad is excited because he's flying a kite after many years. Devina, however, is the most excited of all. She's never flown a kite before. Dad is teaching her how to fly one. They're really enjoying themselves. It's fun to watch them.
- a. You're b. I'm c. he's d. it's e. We're f. They're

Page 82

- a. you'll b. we'll c. I'll d. she'll
- a. it will; it'll b. They will; They'll c. he will; he'll
d. You will; You'll e. she will; she'll f. we shall; we'll

Page 83

- A. 1. she'll 2. It'll 3. he'll 4. We'll 5. They'll 6. You'll

B. *Suggested answers*

1. She'll speak during the morning assembly tomorrow.
2. He'll play golf in the afternoon.
3. We'll clean up this dirty street.
4. They'll go to the airport in a taxi.
5. It'll grow well in sunlight.

Page 84

- a. Jo, Pat, Liam, Andy and Jill
b. putting together, checking and packing different machines
c. shops, schools, offices and hospitals
- a. During the summer vacation we are going to Goa, Bangalore, Delhi and Hyderabad.
b. We decorated the room with red, blue, yellow, green, purple and orange balloons.
c. Children were hopping, skipping, jumping and running in the playground.
d. Please bring a sleeping bag, a blanket, a water bottle and a jacket to the camp.

Page 85

- A. 1. I watched the film with Dad, Mum, Bobby and Anju.
2. We saw eagles, parrots and swans during our nature walk.
3. Air, water, food and shelter are our basic needs.
4. Mrs Brown's garden is blooming with roses, jasmines, lilies and daffodils.
5. You'll need rice, noodles, vegetables and sauces to cook a Chinese meal.
- B. *Answers may vary.*

Review 3

Page 86

1. a. around b. to c. through d. across e. between
f. for g. above h. through i. for
2. a. before b. at c. after d. on e. during f. in
3. a. because b. so c. though d. though e. because f. so

Page 87

4. a. Maggie learns yoga in the morning so she has little time to prepare her lunch.
b. I wanted to wake up early so I set the alarm on my clock.
c. I am putting on some sunscreen because it is a sunny day.
d. The class had a great time at the zoo though it rained a lot.
e. Geeta is absent from class because she has gone to the doctor.

5. **Underline**

- a. Deserts
b. I
c. Dina
d. The policeman
e. My sister
f. News reporters
g. Pam
h. Geese and swallows
i. You
j. The baboon

Circle

- are
am participating
is crossing
was chasing
was playing
are rushing
likes
migrate
will be wearing
is

11. a. **Underline:** in

We took a lot of photos when we went to the zoo.

b. **Underline:** around

There is a bridge across the narrow part of the river.

c. **Underline:** at

Grandmother naps in the afternoon.

d. **Underline:** though

Michael asked for a glass of water because he was thirsty after his run.

e. **Underline:** so

Sam wore a sweater though it wasn't cold outside.

f. **Underline:** make

Farah makes beautiful bags and scarves.

g. **Underline:** eats

Tanu and Varun eat a lot of sweets.

h. **Underline:** is

Is this the best view of the city's skyline?

i. **Underline:** he'll

My sister's team is confident they'll win the tournament.

j. **Underline:** pickles chutneys

The market stall has jams, pickles, chutneys and relishes.

Chapter 12: Comprehension

Page 90

1. a. 2. b. 3. a. 4. b. 5. a. went b. fell

Page 91

A. 2. B. 1. C. 3. D. 3.
E. 1. colony 2. murder 3. flight

Page 92

1. c.

Page 93

2. b. 3. c. 4. b. 5. b.
6. a. Is my teacher directing the school play this year?
b. Are the costumes ready?
c. Was it difficult to get the voice right at first?
7. a. I played the evil wizard.
b. I find it hard to sound like a man.
c. I am scaring the people who are watching us rehearse.

Page 94

- A. 1. B. 2. C. 2. D. 3.

Page 95

1. b.
2. *Suggested answer*
Trees are cut and the wood is taken to factories, where it is mixed with water and chemicals to make wood pulp. This wood pulp is then dried and different kinds of paper are made from it.
3. *Suggested answer*
we need paper in many different ways every day.
4. a.
5. *Suggested answers*
a. around b. for c. to d. from

Page 96

- A. 2.
- B. *Suggested answer*
Bees collect nectar from flowers and then dry it with their wings in their honeycombs to make honey.
- C. 3. D. 2.
- E. 1. collect 2. dry 3. lays

Page 97

1. a.

Page 98

2. a. It is a fact.
Suggested answer
b. It is a fact because it is something that can be proved to be true.
3. **Tick:** a., c.

4. **Tick:** a.
5. a. think b. believe
6. a. Alisha's tooth was wiggly.
b. Meeta's and Tasha's smiles were funny.
c. Alisha was looking forward to receiving the tooth fairy's gift.
7. a. special b. soft c. hot d. steel

Suggested answer

- a. Today was a wonderful day!
b. I will put my tooth under my white pillow.
c. I drank cold milk at lunch today.
d. Meeta carries a plastic lunchbox to school.

Page 99

- A. 1.
- B. **Tick:** 1., 3.
- C. 1.
- D. 3.
- E. 1. I left my clothes on the floor so I couldn't find my chessboard.
2. I tripped because I had left my bedclothes on the floor.

Chapter 13: Composition

Page 101

A. *Suggested answers*

The Internet

The Internet is a big network that links computers all across the world. It acts like a giant notice board that displays news and information. We can learn about various subjects. We can also share our learning with others. It is a quick and easy way to connect with family and friends everywhere in just a few seconds. They can also respond right away. The Internet is very useful indeed.

Page 102

A. *Suggested answers*

1. The Internet is a big network that links computers all across the world.
2. giant notice board, displays news and information, various subjects, share our learning, quick and easy way to connect, few seconds, respond right away, very useful

3. The Internet is very useful indeed.

B. *Answers may vary.*

Page 104

A. 5 March 2016; Harry; for your letter; ten glasses of lemonade; the monsoon to arrive; from the heat; like cycling in the park together; when it is cooler; a project about the monsoon; Your friend; Raj

Page 105

B. *Answers may vary.*

Review 4

Page 106

1. a. i. b. ii. c. iii. d. i.

Page 107

2. a. i. b. iii. c. i. d. i.

e. *Suggested answers*

i. day ii. guitar iii. place

Page 108

3. a. i. b. ii. c. i.

d. **Underline:** with, of, in, below, above, of

Suggested answers

I saw a tadpole in the pond.

A bird just flew above the tower.

e. i. **Underline:** are usually living

Crocodiles usually live in lakes and rivers.

ii. **Underline:** feeds

Crocodiles feed on fish, birds and other animals.

iii. **Underline:** pray

Crocodiles attack their prey suddenly and swiftly.

iv. **Underline:** more

Crocodiles are the most ferocious of all animals.

Page 109

4. *Answers may vary.*

5. *Answers may vary.*

Word Power

Page 110

Synonyms

- a. fearless b. middle c. gather d. protect e. necessary f. shiny
g. clutter h. frighten i. press j. weird k. excellent l. meet

Antonyms

float–sink, bottom–top, interesting–boring, evil–good, nervous–confident, useful–useless, thick–thin, dry–wet, work–rest, lose–find, smile–frown, sleep–wake

Page 111

Words that sound the same

- a. pane b. toad c. wait d. steal
i. steel ii. weight iii. pain iv. towed
a.–iii. b.–iv. c.–ii. d.–i.

Words that have the same spelling

- a. wind, wind b. live, live c. wound, wound d. bow, bow
a.–ii. b.–iv. c.–i. d.–iii.

Page 112

Similes

1. i. feather ii. desert iii. rock iv. snail v. bat vi. needle
a.–iii. b.–v. c.–vi. d.–ii. e.–i. f.–iv.
2. a. as light as a feather b. as slow as a snail c. as blind as a bat
d. as sharp as a needle e. as hard as a rock f. as dry as a desert
3. a.–iv. b.–i. c.–vi. d.–v. e.–ii. f.–iii.